

**Cue cards**  
**January – April 2019**

**1. Describe a person you have seen (met who is Beautiful or handsome)**

**When and (where you saw or met this person)**

**Talk about the personality**

**Why do you think?**

**This person is handsome or beautiful**

- I have seen many beautiful and handsome people in .....my life.
- Here, I would like to talk about a person whom I find (the most handsome.
- He is none other than my father.
- His name is .....
- He is in his early fifties.
- He is not tall, but looks very handsome.
- His hair has started (greying, but he doesn't colour or dye his hair.
- He believes in growing grey naturally.
- He generally wears kurta pajama, but on formal occasions he wears pants and shirt
- He is very health conscious and is very particular about his morning walk.
- He runs his own business and has about 100 people working for him. He is a very down to earth person and is loved by all in our family and neighbourhood.
- There a son I find him the most handsome is not just because of his looks, 'but also because of his loving and caring nature.
- I remember, 'once a person in our neighbourhood (met with an accident and needed blood transfusion.
- All his relatives backed out, but my father donated blood without even thinking twice.
- Whenever anyone needs any help, 'he goes out of the way to help him in whatever way he can.
- He is my father, 'but in him I find him as a friend.
- He listens to all my problems very patiently and guides me whenever I am in a difficult situation.
- Even in his business, he is loved and respected by all his employees.
- He believes in leading by example.
- He is always on time to work  
And so his employees also do the same.
- So, because of his qualities, I ..... find him the most handsome person.

**FOLLOW UPS**

- 1. Is it too easy to become beautiful?**

I really believe that beauty is more about a person's actions than his looks. So in this respect, it is about doing good deeds and helping others. This sounds easy but it is really difficult. If we talk about physical beauty even that is .....difficult. A person not only needs to be regular with physical exercise but also manage his or her diet.

## **2. The disadvantages of being beautiful?**

The biggest disadvantage of being beautiful is the unwanted attention a person receives. Sometimes, it is too much and a person might not be able to handle it. Also, there is common misconception that beautiful people are not intelligent. I think pretty people have to work extra hard to show their other talents.

## **3. Does someone face lot of pressure if they are beautiful?**

I think it depends on the person. Some people are beautiful, but don't bother much about the attention they get because of their beauty and behave normally. Some beautiful people may not be able to addle the attention they get and may feel stressed. I also think that beautiful people have the stress to maintain their beauty.

## **4. Is looking beautiful good thing or a bad thing?**

Well, it is good to be beautiful, but I..... also feel that it is the inner beauty that ultimately matters. So having a beautiful heart is better than having -beautiful looks. Outward beauty remains of no value if the person is impolite and has no empathy for others. A not so beautiful person, who always has a warm and welcoming smile may look more beautiful than a very beautiful person with a snobbish nature.

## **5. Should clothes selling companies hire beautiful models? Why**

Well, companies have to sell their products and beautiful models can make their clothes look very good. Their sales can skyrocket because of these models. So, they should hire such models.

## **6. Do you think beautiful appearance is important?**

Yes, beautiful appearance is very important nowadays, because many jobs require a presentable appearance. But .....feel that a very good appearance can be maintained by dressing nicely and carrying yourself well. Very beautiful features are not necessarily needed for beautiful looks.

## **2. An intelligent person that you know**

**Who is the person?**

**What does he do?**

**Why do you think he is smart?**

- I know many intelligent people.
- I find some of my friends, teachers and neighbours very intelligent.
- Here I.....would like to talk about my friend Sonia, who is very brilliant.
- She is 18 years of age.

- She is not tall, but looks very beautiful.
- She has curly hair and has sparkling- black eyes.
- We studied together from 1st to 10th.
- Then she chose the medical stream, whereas I opted for commerce.
- I remember vividly, that she always stood first in class.
- We used to study together at home also because we were neighbours.
- I was weak at maths, but she guided me in such a way that I started getting good grades in maths also.
- She was in the good books of all teachers.
- She was not only good at studies, but also participated very actively in extra-curricular activities.
- She participated in a state level quiz show organised by the Rotary Club and bagged the trophy for our school.
- She has a great sense of humour and can turn any tense situation into a happy one by cracking jokes.
- She has a lot of ready wit.
- I just love her company.
- She has recently taken the IELTS % and has scored 7.5 band overall.
- She has motivated me also to take the IELTS so that we can study together in some good college in Canada.
- So, Sonia is the person whom I find very intelligent.

### **FOLLOW UPS**

#### **1. Are most intelligent people happy? Why?**

Not necessarily intelligent people have high expectations of life. They may feel unhappy if things don't go according to their expectations. But, at the same time I think it is difficult to generalise. Intelligent people know that happiness is a state of mind, and so they may try their best to stay happy.

#### **2. Do you think intelligent people are selfish?**

No, selfishness has nothing to do with intelligence. I think it is personal nature to be selfish. A person who is intelligent may get success. In his life and may seem to be selfish, but actually he is not. Even people who are not so intelligent maybe selfish. It is basic human nature to look after one's own interests first. So, it cannot be said that intelligence makes people selfish.

#### **3. Do you think intelligent people are helpful?**

Well, a helpful nature also has nothing to do with intelligence. Anybody can be helpful, but intelligent people can help in better ways with their intelligence. People who are not intelligent but have money can help by giving money, but intelligent people can help by educating the poor.

#### **4. Who do you think plays a more important role in children's education, parent or teacher? Why?**

Well, both have a vital role in children's education. The role of both parents and teachers is different, but equal. So, it is difficult to say, who has a greater role. In social education, parents have a greater role, but in academic education, teachers have a greater role.

### **5. What qualities do you think a good teacher should have?**

A teacher should have good communication skills. Without good communication skills, a teacher cannot teach well. Secondly, he should have depth of knowledge of the subject. Then, he should be impartial. He should have no bias towards the rich or poor students. He should be able to come down to the level of the student to teach well.

### **6. How do teachers help children in their education?**

Teachers help in all possible ways. They work hard to provide good academic knowledge to the students. They have to keep themselves up-to-date with the latest syllabi and teach students according to the requirement of the time. They can also do some career counselling and advise the students any career path according to their aptitude.

## **3. Describe a time when you were cheated/ when someone lied to you / someone did not tell you**

### **The complete truth**

**What was the occasion**

**Who was the person**

**What did he hide about**

**Why do you think he did not tell the whole truth**

- There have been many times in my life when I felt cheated.
- Sometimes the person lied to me and sometimes some truth was hidden, which is also as bad as being lied to.
- Here, I would like to talk about an occasion when my mother lied to me. Actually, it was my 16th birthday, and my mother had planned a surprise party for me.
- When I got up in the morning, I observed that everybody was behaving strangely and nobody in the home wished me properly.
- When I asked them what the matter was, they just shrugged their shoulders and said that it was a routine day and they refused to admit that their behaviour was any different.
- I was very upset, but I got ready and went to school.
- My friends were also behaving very strangely on that day and were discussing things with each other, but when I went near them, they would stop talking or change the topic.
- Actually, my mother had invited all of them and was making plans to come to my home that evening.
- My mother had obviously told them to keep it a secret from me.

- I could smell something fishy in their behaviour, but could not make out what it was.
- I felt very lowland sad.
- After school when I reached home, I.....found that my mother had decorated the drawing room with balloons and buntings and had baked a special chocolate cake for me.
- All my sadness disappeared and I hugged my mother tight.
- She had hidden the whole plan from me because she wanted to give me this surprise.
- She just wanted to see my happy face.
- When my friends came, we all had a hearty laugh and then we enjoyed the snacks prepared by my mother. We also danced a lot. It was a day to remember.

### FOLLOW UPS

**1. Do you think telling White lies is acceptable sometimes?**

Yes, it is. White lies are good lies. They are told so as not to hurt the sentiments of the other person. They have a good cause and so it is alright to tell white lies. For example, a mother may hide from his child that he is suffering from a fatal disease and may not live long.

**2. Do you think honesty is the only important quality that should be in a person?**

No, I don't think so. Honesty is important, but intelligence, helpful nature, a good sense of humour and many other things are equally important.

**3. Do you think children should be taught honesty in young age?**

Yes, they should be taught honesty at young age. Honesty is something parents can teach without any extra effort. All they have to do is to lead by example. Children imbibe everything from their parents. They generally act and behave as their parents do. As such honesty has no lessons. Children are natural apes. So, if parents are honest, so are the children.

**4. Do you think being completely honest all times can be not good?**

Yes, sometimes being too honest means being too blunt and may sound rude or even hurt the other person's self esteem. For example, if four year old makes a drawing which you think is not at all good, you can still tell the child that she has done a good job. ....That will encourage the child to draw again and become better. Similarly, at times a.....doctor may have to tell a cancer patient that he will get well, even if the chances of recovery are next to nil.

#### 4. Talk about an interesting old person you met

**Who is this person?**

**How you met him?**

**Why you found him interesting?**

- I know many old persons, but here I.....would like to talk about my friend Sonia's grandfather.
- I met him about 6months ago and I found him very interesting.
- His name is Mr. Jaswant Singh.
- He is in his mid seventies.
- He is not tall, but looks very handsome.
- Even at this age he is very lithe and agile.
- Sonia tells me that he is very health conscious, and never misses his morning and evening walk.
- He retired as a colonel from the Indian army.
- Once I visited Sonia's place to work on a project and there I.....met him for the first time.
- He was sitting in the lobby doing something on his laptop.
- I found it very interesting that a person of his age was so comfortable with a laptop.
- He was placing an order at Amazon in for some headphones.
- My parents find it midcult to handle a smart phone and he was using a laptop like a pro.
- He greeted me very warmly and so I started chatting with him.
- I was amazed at his vast knowledge.
- He told me stories of his life in the army.
- He told me how he participated actively in the Cargill war.
- So now whenever I go to Sonia's house, I make it a point to sit with him for some time and learn something new.

#### FOLLOW UPS

##### 1. Do you think old people and young people can share the same interest?

It may sometimes be difficult for old people and young people to share the same interests. Young people are generally more energetic, so they prefer outdoor sports, but old people can only play those games which are not physically trying. It would be wrong to say that they cannot share the same interest. They both can share the same interest in TV7programs, movies, indoor games, etc.

##### 2. What skills can the old teach the young?

Old people today have seen a lot of changes in their lifetime. My grandfather has told me many stories of how difficult his life was when there were no vehicles and horses were used for transportation. He has also seen a lot of technological advancements. For example, the evolution of music started with radio and was followed by gramophones, cassette players, CDs and DVDs, and finally I-Pods and Mobile Phones. The most important life skills such as adaptability, versatility and openness to change, can be taught by the old to the young.

### **3. What skills can the young teach the old?**

Young people are faster at learning about modern technology and better at operating gadgets. They can definitely teach these skills to old people. Also, since young people are now entering various businesses, other young people understand them and can do a better job of negotiating prices of goods and services. This too is an important skill for old people who are always keen to get a good bargain.

## **5. Talk about a time when you travelled with an old**

### **Person**

**When and Where?**

**What was the conversation you had?**

**How you felt about it?**

- There have been many instances in life when I travelled with my grandparents, but here I.....would like to talk about a time when I.....travelled with my friend Sonia's grandmother.
- Actually, it was Sonia's cousin's wedding and she had invited me also.
- All her other family members went by car, but Sonia, & her grandmother and I.....went by train.
- We went by Chandigarh express, which starts at 7,pm and reaches Chandigarh at 9.30/pm
- I had met her grandmother many times, but that was the time I realised how lively she was.
- Her name is Parkash Kaur.
- She is in her early seventies.
- She has grey hair and wrinkled skin, but looks very beautiful.
- All through the journey we kept chatting with each other.
- She has excellent culinary skills, and as I am also fond of cooking I.....started asking her about her recipes.
- She shared many recipes and many cookery tips with me.
- I made quite a few notes in my cell phone.
- Sonia told me that the aroma coming from her grandmother's kitchen is irresistible and that she has magic in her hands.

- The two hours journey seemed to pass in two minutes.
  - The train was also very comfortable.
  - Sonia's brother had come to the station to receive us.
- 
- So, this was the time I travelled with an old person.

## 6. Describe one of your grandparents jobs

**What was it**

**When**

**Where**

- Most young people are very close to their grandparents.
- Our grandparents pamper us with their unconditional love.
- They always have a lot of stories to share about the challenges they faced as youngsters.
- My grandfather was born in Lahore in the year 1925 which now falls in Pakistan He was married at the age of 12 and started working as a farmer at the age of 16.
- He was very gifted and innovative in his work. He changed the crops every year and made his own organic fertilizer.
- By the age of 20, he was able to double his land holding and employ others to work in his farm.
- When the partition between India and Pakistan took place, he had to leave all his land behind and move to Phagwara with his family.
- This was very difficult for him since he had no land, and only knew farming as a source of livelihood.
- He started by working in somebody else's field as a farm hand, and with his unrelenting hardwork and honesty, he was able to acquire land and send all his children to college
- When my father completed his Bachelors in Agriculture and joined my grandfather & he inherited 250 hectares of land and 200 cows.
- Today, I have joined the family business. Most of our land is now rented to other farmers.
- However, my grandfather still works as a farmer by caring for our kitchen garden and always reminds me of the value of doing things with our own hands. He is 93-years old and is a source of inspiration for everyone.

**FOLLOW UPS**

### **1. What do you think is the most difficult job?**

The most difficult job is that of a Judge. Judges need to listen to all sides of the story, & examine the evidence and take decisions which can make or break an innocent person's life. Their judgement should always be unwavering from the rule of the law. They cannot be hasty or too slow in giving % their judgement. They must take a side based on the information available and this often leads to one side always being unhappy. Hence, their job is the most difficult. Infact, an examiner is also a kind of judge as the score that they assign based on their assessment is also a huge responsibility.

### **2. What are other difficult jobs?**

Some other jobs are difficult as well. For me, any job which disturbs our natural body-clock or social life is difficult. For example, many professions such as the police, & armed forces, doctors, airport /other transportation staff and even call centre employees have to be on call and work around the clock. This is very difficult.

### **3. Do difficult jobs deserve high salary?**

While simply giving a high salary does not offset the long term damage % to one's health; it does give a feeling of satisfaction and prevents employees in difficult jobs from feeling exploited or disgruntled. Owing to their frequent absence from home or lack of a social life, they have to give a lot more gifts to their family and loved ones to keep them happy. Whatever you pay such professionals will never be high enough for the price they pay in the service of the economy or community. Professionals in difficult jobs definitely deserve a high salary.

## **7. Food that people eat on special events**

**How is it cooked**

**Why do people eat it**

**Why you like it**

- India is a diverse country.
- There are many types of food that people Eat on special events.
- These food vary from the north to the south and from the east to the west.
- For example, in North India, people eat jalebi as a dessert on dussehra, they eat rice pudding on Lohri, fritter son Diwali and makki ki roti and Sarson ka saag on family functions in winters. Makki ki roti is a chapatti made of maize flour, &and sarson ka saag is a dish made of mustard leaves. People eat these foods for many reasons.
- First, it is a custom to cook and then use foods on these occasions. Second, these foods are tasty and loved by all. Finally, all the ingredients are easily available everywhere.
- Here, I would like to talk about Jalebi, which is a hot favourite of the people of Punjab.

- It is customary to eat jalebi on dussehra, but it is also eaten on other festivals and occasions like birthdays and weddings
- It is made by deep frying maid a batter in circular shapes and then soaking in sugar syrup.
- Jalebi can be served warm or cold & but I like it more when it.....is warm.
- It is orange in colour
- It can be made in various thicknesses, but I personally like the thin and crisp jalebis.
- So, jalebi is a food that people eat on special occasions.

### FOLLOW UPS

#### **1. Which food is generally popular in your country?**

India is a diverse country. Different types of food are popular indifferent parts of India. For example, in North India, wheat chapatti and dal sabzi is a common food, whereas in South India, idli dosa is eaten in routine.

#### **2. Why some people prefer planting food themselves?**

People prefer planting food like vegetables themselves because they want to eat vegetables grown without in pesticides and pesticides. Moreover when they eat something they have grown at home, they pluck the vegetables just before cooking. This retains the freshness of vegetables.

#### **3. Will there be more and more people planting food in future?**

Yes, & I.....definitely believe that more and more people will be maintaining % kitchen gardens. Vegetables and fruit available in the market has been sprayed with many harmful chemicals. Therefore, urban farming is becoming very popular and will grow in popularity in the future also.

### **8. Describe a special date in your country history**

**What was it?**

**When did it happen?**

**What people did on that day?**

**Why is it special**

- India has a rich historical background.
- There are many special days in Indian History like Republic Day ,& Independence day and so on, but here I.....would like to talk about a specially ,& which has become a matter of pride for all Indians.
- It was 25thJune 1983, when India won the first ICC world cup in England by defeating West Indies.
- Whenever there is a cricket match going on, my father brings up his memories of that day.

- He watched that match at one of his friend's house and after the match, they celebrated by eating %out.
- It was a nail biting finish as India had only managed to score 183.runs overall in 50 overs and were in low spirits.
- He made the impossible possible, by defeating the opponents in a remarkable way.
- After that win, many Indians started looking at cricket as a good career option.
- Cricket was a popular game but after this day people started worshipping %it.
- This victory won millions of hearts.
- India won two more world cups after that, T20 in2007 and The World Cup in 2011, but the world Cup win will always be remembered.
- So 25th June 1983 is a date which has become as important as 15th August or 26<sup>th</sup> January for the Indians.

## 9. Good news that you heard/received/read on the Internet

**What was it about**

**When did you hear it**

**Why do you think**

- The Internet has shrunk the whole world.
- People are connected with hundreds of friends and relatives through social networking apps and sites like face book and Whatsapp.
- Now face to face meetings have become very few and people share their joys and sorrows through status updates on these sites.
- Here, I would like to talk about a good news that I received from the Internet It so happened that my cousin Prabhjeet, my maternal aunt's son, who is in Chandigarh put up his status that he was flying to Canada for his higher education after Senior secondary had met him about 6.....months ago family function But he hadn't shared anything % about his plan to go abroad.
- Last month, i read his status that he had go this Visa and was going to Centennial College Canada to do a course in Business Management. My joy knew no bounds.
- I called him immediately and congratulated him.
- I told him that I.....was very happy about his plan, & but at the same time I was a bit angry that he had not told me anything about it before.
- He told me that it had all been a sudden plan, and that he had no intention of hiding anything.
- Immediately after his plus 2 result & he joined college for doing graduation in Commerce.
- But there one of his class mates had enrolled himself in an IELTS' coaching centre.
- So he motivated him also to join him.
- Till he took the IELTS 'he had no intention of going % abroad.

- But then he and his friend both got 7 band each and then they both consulted an agent, who told them all the details for a study visa.
- Prabhjeet had a tough time convincing his parents to send him abroad but then they agreed and he applied
- He was very busy in the application process, but luckily he got the visa on the fifth day after submitting his file.
- He has also motivated me to take the IELTS' and join him in Canada
- This is why I am taking the IELTS.
- So, this is the good news received through the internet.

### FOLLOW UPS

#### **1. Is it important to read the news?**

Yes it is. News keep us connected with the outside world. We come to know what is happening around us. They tell us what our government is doing and also update us with the weather conditions. We also come to know about the lives of the people we follow such as celebs in the field of entertainment and sports. We also come to know what is.....happening in our whole country and even the world.

#### **2. What kind of news do people in your country like to read?**

People like to read all sorts of news. They read sports news, political news, weather updates, employment news, and so on.

#### **3. Are young people and old people interested in same kind of news?**

Their tastes are different, but then there are individual variations among the people of the same age group too. Generally, youngsters are more into sports news and Bollywood news, whereas the elderly are more into political news.

#### **4. Is it important to keep reading up to date news?**

Yes & it is important to be abreast of the latest happenings around us. We can be prepared to face any problems if we are aware of the situation outside.

### **10. A subject you did not like when you were at school but now you find interesting**

**What was the subject**

**Why you did not like it then**

**Why do you find it interesting now**

- I studied many subjects at school such as Punjabi, Hindi, English, physics, chemistry, biology, maths, history, geography and environmental science was good at all of these but I was not much fond of studying EVS that is environmental science.
- I remember it was added in our school curriculum when I was in 5th. I always took it as an extra burden and never liked to study it. Perhaps, I was not aware

of the importance of environment at that time. Moreover as it was anew subject, our teachers also didn't take much interest in teaching us in a way that ignited our interest.

- However & now realise that the environment is deteriorating very fast and we all need to put in our bit to prevent further damage as far as possible.
- Many programs on TVC stress the importance of our environment.
- Once I..... watching Ted Talks India -Nayi Soch, a show hosted by the king of Bollywood, Shahrukh Khan, in which he calls different people to talk about various things. One such person he called was Shubhendu Sharma &who talked about the method of growing at in forest of 300 trees in a small area.
- Ever since that time I.....got interested in the environment.
- Governments around the world are taking steps to save the environment.
- But what most people fail to see is that their small steps at individual level can also cumulatively lead to massive results.
- For example, if every person planted a tree and nurtured it for the first few months, in a few years we would have more than a hundred core fully grown trees.
- If each one of us started saying "not plastics, it would make a huge difference.
- So EVS was the subject did netlike eat school, but like now.

### FOLLOW UPS

#### **1. What is your opinion of modern education (in schools)?**

I think that modern day education has changed for the better. The schools today have smart classes and technology has been incorporated really well in the classroom. Also, the focus now is also shifting from an exam-based approach to a more learner friendly approach that leads to a better understanding of concepts and various subjects.

#### **2. What school subjects do you think are most important (in primary school or high school)? Why are they important?**

I think that all the subjects currently a part of school curriculums are essential for the holistic development of a child. These subjects range from sciences, languages, literature, history, social science, moral science, etc.

#### **3. What subject or subjects do you think will be the most important in the future?**

I think all the subjects are important, however, it is becoming increasingly important that all the schools incorporate technology and have computer science and applications as an important part of the school curriculums. There are many schools in India and many other developing and under-developed countries, where the students still don't have the access to technology.

#### **4. What school subject do you think will be the most useful in adult life?**

**(or most useful for society?)**

I believe that all the subjects that we are taught in the school time help lay the foundation of a good citizen. Through mathematics we learn to do everyday calculations, through history we stay connected to our roots, through social sciences we get to know about society, laws, rules and so on.

#### **5. Which subjects do you think should be optional and which should be compulsory?**

Subjects like mathematics, history, the sciences – like biology, physics, chemistry, computers, social, etc., languages, literature, etc. should be compulsory. Besides these, sports should be a part of the school curriculum, as a compulsory subject. However, the students should have an option to choose from different sports. Arts & crafts should be included as well, and the type of art and craft can be an option for the students. Studying of any foreign language can be an optional subject.

#### **6. What are the advantages of studying computing in high school?**

Studying computing is very advantageous. We need computing in our everyday life- when we shop, pay bills, and so on. When we set deadlines we calculate the days and time we have, we need to compute taxes, interests when saving money, and it is needed in so many other everyday things.

#### **7. In the west, (upper) high school students are allowed to choose many of the subjects they study. Do you think it would be a good idea in India?**

I think in India, all the subjects should be taught till high school and like it happens now, students have an option to choose the subjects they want to study in the senior secondary education. I think we have a good education system and it builds a strong foundation, which is evident from the fact that many Indians are working in the western countries and are in great demand there, especially in the IT and finance sectors.

#### **11. Describe a time when you showed or taught a young person how to do a thing**

**Who was the young person**

**What did you teach him/her**

**How did you feel after teaching**

**Do you think the young person was benefited**

- Learning and teaching is a part of life that we sometimes don't even realise we are doing.

- We observe others and learn things, and similarly others maybe observing “us and learning things.
- Here i.....would like to talk about a time when i.....taught my 8 year old niece Goa how to make a 3d origami swan.
- Goa is.....very fond of arts and crafts
- I had made a 3d origami swan, which she liked a lot.
- I liked her enthusiasm to learn and so taught her very patiently.
- I took  
16 sheets of A4 paper and fold edit twice lengthwise and then cut the strips.
- Then I cut each long strip into 8.....equal parts.
- From one A4sheet I had 32 pieces.
- Then I taught her to fold each small piece into triangles.
- Basically, we have to make triangles and then fit them into each other to form different shapes.
- I had learnt that from a youtube video on the net.
- I took a long time to learn as there was no one to guide me.
- But Goa picked up very fast.
- One month later, I.....went to her house and I saw that Goa had made a base and an owl using the same 3D origami technique.
- My cousin told me that Goa had become obsessed with 3D origami.
- I felt very happy that I had taught my little niece something so artistic.
- Goa participated in a contest – Best out of waste
- She made 3D origami from old magazine paper.
- She won the first prize.
- We are all so proud of her.
- My cousin tells me that Goa has taught this technique to many children of the neighbourhood and all mothers are very happy that their children have become so creative.

## **12. A person you would like to study or work with**

**Who is that person?**

**Why would you like to study with him/her?**

**What will you study?**

- I normally study alone as find it hard to study with someone else.
- However, there are times when I don't feel like studying and it helps if someone can motivates me.
- Moreover, there are subjects like history, which I.....find really boring to study alone.
- In these cases, I do prefer studying with someone else.
- I had a classmate, Yash in 10th standard and many of my friends told me that he was a very good study partner.

- So if I do get a chance, I would like to study with him.
- He has many unique qualities.
- First, he has a very good grasping power, so he was always able to understand things really quickly.
- He is also very patient. I have heard from friends that he can sit and explain things for hours.
- One of my major problems in studying has been my inability to memorise facts and figures and he is very good with mnemonics, which I feel like can be+ really helpful for me.
- I remember in school days, he made a mnemonic for the first twenty elements of the periodic table and it became so popular in the school.
- Everyone used it and that's why perhaps my entire class found chemistry very easy.
- That's one more reason I would like to study with him. He is willing to share his knowledge.
- I have heard him saying many thing in class that best way to increase one's knowledge is to share knowledge.
- At the moment he is doing masters in economics in Canada.
- He is at the same college I am interested in attending.
- Hopefully, I.....would get a chance to meet him there and study something together.

### **13. Something you bought but did not use much**

**What was the thing**

**When did you buy it**

**Why did you not use it**

- We all like to do shopping
- We see beautiful things around us and want to buy them even if we don't need them much.
- I have also bought many things which i.....haven't used much, but there I.....would like to talk about a watch which I bought 6 months ago.
- One day, while I was surfing the net, I came across an ado attain watch which caught my fancy.
- There was a discount offer going on.
- Fortunately.....had saved up some of my pocket money So, I ordered it online
- I was very happy when I received it.
- It is a beautiful watch, with a square dial and a golden strap I wore it regularly for a few days.

- But very soon started forgetting to wear it.
- My cell phone is always there with me and I can check the time on that. Last month my cousin came from Canada and brought for me a fit bit smart watch.
- Since then my Titan watch has become redundant.
- It is lying in my room on my bedside table.
- I have got a lesson on that whenever we do any shopping, we should think ten times about its usefulness for us.
- Otherwise we will be piling up things we will hardly ever use.
- Whether we realise it or not clutter adds stress to our lives.
- As it is we are filling up our land fill sites by our use and throw culture.
- We keep on buying new things and the old ones keep piling up.

#### **14. Talk about a public facility that improves/influence local life quality**

Answer will be provided in next version of the speaking file

#### **15. A book you want to write**

**When you had this idea**

**What kind of book**

**Do you want to write**

**Is it difficult or easy**

**And explain who want to write this kind of book**

- It's an uphill task formed to write a book
- I am very fond of Punjabi food and my grandmother is an excellent cook.
- She also maintains a diary with various recipes for food and traditional medicine.
- If have to write a book, I would like to compile all her recipes in one place and index them
- It will not be easy since her recipes are in Punjab and hand-written on very old notebooks.
- She inherited this knowledge from her grandmother.
- The writing and ink has faded with time but their efficacy has no traduced.
- Whenever someone is hosting a party or is feeling unwell in our village, they consult my grandmother
- Infact, once there was a cooking competition in my school. I used her recipe to make a lemon pickle and everyone who tasted it was licking their fingers. I.....won the first prize, all thanks to her recipe.
- There are other incidents as well where her knowledge has helped people

- Once a child from our village had very low blood count because of dengue. My grandmother suggested soup of boiled Papaya leaves and overnight his health improved.
- She taught me that sharing knowledge and wisdom is our moral responsibility
- These recipes will benefit everyone and help in .....passing on the knowledge
- Just thinking about it, makes me excited
- I will dedicate this book to my grandmother

### **FOLLOW UPS**

#### **1. What inspires you to write this book? Why do you want to write it?**

My inspiration to write this book is that I want to share my grandmother's knowledge with the rest of the world. Anyone who tastes her dishes asks for the recipe. If I am able to present it nicely, I.....am sure this book will sell. Then I will be earning a lot also.

#### **2. Who will this book appeal to?**

This book will appeal to food lovers and those who want to cook some sumptuous dishes. It would also appeal to those who want to learn cooking, because I would be writing it in very simple words and adding some pictures too.

#### **3. How will this impact the readers?**

There readers will learn many tips and tricks of cooking well. They will be able to cook some really mouth-watering dishes.

#### **4. Who will you dedicate the book to?**

I will dedicate this book to my grandmother, of course. Although I will be translating her recipes and adding some pics, ultimately she has done the whole work and she deserves the credit.

## **16. Talk about a friend or person who recently got success**

**Who was the person**

**When did he get success**

**How you felt**

**Why you think it is important**

- We all strive to be successful in our endeavours It is a fantastic feeling when our efforts result in success Recently, my very successful friend Shruti sent me at hank you note. Knowing that I.....played an important part in her journey, filled me with pride Shruti's grandmother is an excellent chef and ever since I have known Shruti, I have visited her house every week to have her "Ammiji ki chai" - a special tea with handpicked spices

- Last year, Shruti and I were discussing how much we enjoy her Grandmother's tea.
- We knew that every tea lover would relish it but to be sure, we also wanted to do a small test
- Hence we hosted a party for 100 people. We served 2 different taste party and asked people to write how they felt about both the teas. Ammiji ki chai was a huge hit!
- This led to the birth of the Brand "Ammiji's"
- While Shruti took care of the packing and sourcing, I.....held the responsibility of Marketing.
- We started taking orders through Face book, and gradually expanded our online presence to Instagram.
- People from across India can now place orders of "Ammiji's" products on Amazon, Flipkart and on their own website too.
- Today Shruti employs 10 people to take care of different aspects of her business. Her product portfolio has expanded to include pickle's, Marmalade and chutneys. Ammiji herself oversees the quality and ensures that all ingredients used and the taste is authentic.
- Shruti's successes an inspiration to all women across the nation, and her and Ammiji's journey has been published in various business magazines

## **17. Describe a person you wanted to be similar to when you were growing up**

**Who is this person?**

**Where and under what circumstances did you meet him/her? What were the physical attributes-.....eg. Height/ hair / eye colour/ scent?**

**What quality about him /her inspired you?**

**How was the attitude of this person towards you and towards others**

- I have wanted to be similar to many people when I was growing up. Here, I would like to talk about my aunt, Jyoti, whom I really wanted to be like.
- She is my father's cousin and is a doctor.
- She is in her early forties and is tall and beautiful.
- She has a whitish complexion and has short curly black hair.
- When she smiles, she has a deep dimple on her right cheek, which makes her look very beautiful.
- I vividly remember, the first time I met her in a family function when I was in 8th.

- She had come from Canada and seemed to be the hot favourite of all family members.
- I was impressed by her way of talking.
- I could see the look of admiration everyone had for her.
- When my father introduced us, she gave me a warm smile and hugged me tight.
- I immediately developed a liking for her.
- The whole day I remained with her like her shadow.
- I really wanted to be like her.
- My father invited her to spend a day or two with us at our home.
- She spent the weekend with us.
- I can never forget those two days.

### **18. Describe a situation when you did not have enough time**

**What were you trying to do when you didn't have enough time**

**Why was this task important to you**

**What circumstances led to you not having time**

**What did you do to improve the situation**

- One thing that is very bad in me is my habit of procrastination.
- I keep putting off things till the 11th hour
- Because of this I have landed up in situations when I don't have enough time to do things.
- I had my finals of Senior Secondary in March.
- Naturally, I..... had reserved the month of February for preparation.
- So, I just took things lightly was sure one month would be enough for me to do well because I had been fairly regular till my pre-boards.
- In January, my paternal uncle came from Canada for his dental checkups. Dental treatments very expensive in Canada.
- He had a lot of problem.
- Whenever he comes, he stays with us.
- He went for his checkup the very next day
- Unfortunately, he was diagnosed with squamous cell carcinoma of the jaw bone. He had to receive radiotherapy and chemo therapy and stayed with us for almost 40 days.

Helping my mother and father to take care of him was more important than anything else, and so I did not have any time for studying

- I remember I.....had to study till late at night and sometimes had to get up very early to study.
- But I.....could not do that much justification as I had intended to.
- I got a godless on that we should not put off doing things unnecessarily for the last minute.
- It is always better to be more organised.

- Future is never predictable.
- So, we should value our time and manage it effectively.

### **FOLLOW UPS**

#### **1. What could you have done differently**

I could have been more regular in my studies and should not have wasted time when I had- it. It was wrong of me to while away my time on useless things such as watching daily soaps on TV and hanging out with friends.

#### **2. What was the outcome and was it positive or negative?**

Ultimately, I.....passed with good marks, but I could have done better. However, I.....am happy that I helped my parents in taking care of my uncle. He is absolutely OK now. So, the outcome was in all positive

#### **3. Did you take any corrective measures to avoid such situations in the future? How did that help you or changes you saw in yourself.**

Now, I.....don't put off doing things. I am more organised. I feel better. It was a good lesson I learnt.

#### **4. How do you help others from your experience?**

I keep telling my friends and cousins about my experience. Hope they learn something from me.

### **19. Historical period you want to know more about**

**Why do you want to know about it**

**How do you think you can know about it**

- History has never been my favourite subject
- But there are some periods of history, which have always fascinated me, and I would like to know more about them
- One such period is the Indus Valley period
- I recently saw the movie Mohenjo-Daro, which tells about the way people, lived during those days.
- First time I learnt about the period from my history book at school. My school also organized a trip to National Museum, New Delhi where there are many seals and pots from that period. I also saw the plans of the Indus Valley Architecture.
- Indus Valley people were very ahead of their times. They lived in cities with walls, in a time period which dates back to 2600-1900 BC.
- Many buildings like baths, bead factories , granaries have been excavated at their ruins. An interesting thing about the Indus valley people was they lived in burnt brick houses like today.
- The streets met each other at right angles. There were drains, which could be cleaned.

- Also there were no places of worship, people worshipped nature elements like air, water.
- There are still many mysteries about this period that still need to be resolved.
- There script has not been deciphered as of yet.
- There is a mystery regarding the decline of the civilization.
- Some scholars say that there was a massive earthquake.
- Others say that outsiders attacked them.
- Still others say that they died because they has prolonged droughts and famine because of deforestation.
- Sometimes I dream of going back to the past and uncovering all these hidden mysteries.
- So this is the period of history I would like to know more about.

### **FOLLOW UPS**

**1. Do you think nowadays children are learning too much about history?**

No, I don't think so. Though there are more sources for learning about history today, like museums, the internet and films, but children don't seem interested in the past, somehow.

**2. Many children tend to get bored with history because of all these dates, time and names to remember, do you agree with that?**

Yes, I do agree because even I am intimidated with dates. When there are too many dates to remember, it becomes boring. However, if history is taught through movies and TV serials, then many people would start taking interest in history.

**3. Some people tend to go against the idea of learning from past experiences, what about you?**

Well, everyone looks at things differently. I believe that the past is a good teacher of life. You learn from the past and try to avoid those mistakes, which were made then. Many politicians have handled tough times with lessons from the pas.

**4. Do you think it is important to know about history? OR What can we learn from history?**

Yes, it is very important to know about history. History tells us about our past. It teaches us many things. Everything has its history. We enjoy the freedom we have today only because we knew that once we were slaves. History also teaches us not to repeat the mistakes of the past. We learn about the progress we have made through history.

**5. How can people get reliable historical information?**

People can get reliable and historical information from books written by eminent historians, from museums, and from art galleries. Nowadays many reliable sites have information about history on the Internet.

**6. How do you think famous historical figures can serve as models for young people today?**

Famous historical figures can definitely serve as role models for the young people of today. For example, when the young people of my country learn about the sacrifices done by our great martyrs, they are filled with a sense of patriotism, and want to do something for the country

**7. Do people in your country like to visit museums?**

Yes, people in my country like to visit museums. They learn a lot from them. The modern interactive museums are more interesting for the young people and children. For example, people of my state like to go to Pushpa Gujral Science City museum more than the other museums because they have a lot to do and see over there.

**8. Who do you think likes to go to museums more – children or adults?**

Both, children and adults like to go to museums, but children enjoy those museums, which are interactive.

**9. Do you think museums should be free of cost to enter?**

No, I do not think museums should be free of cost. These museums require a lot of maintenance. So, a minimum fee should be there. Moreover, people do not value something, which is given to them absolutely free.

**10. Do you think local people and tourists should pay the same amount to enter a museum?**

Yes, local people and tourists should pay the same amount to enter museum. If tourists were charged more it would be unfair. Some people think that local people are already paying for the upkeep of the museums through taxes, so it would be okay if tourists were charged more. But I feel that tourists are helping in the economy in many other ways, so there is no need to charge them more for museums or other historical sites.

**11. How do you think the museums of the future might be different from the museums of today?**

What the future holds in store, no one can tell, but as far as I can see, the museums of the future would be more interactive. New things would be added to them from time to time. Activities would be there to entertain the children and others.

Audiovisual aids would be used more.

**12. How do you think the museums of the future might portray the 21st century?**

Museums of the future might portray the 21<sup>st</sup> Century as an era of rapid progress in the field of technology, transport, education and health.

## 20. Describe a time when you found something that Someone lost

What did you find

When did you find

Where you found it

How you returned it back to its owner

How you felt?

- There have not been many times when I.....found something & important that someone lost.
- But, I remember that once I was walking from the bus stop to my home, that I saw a small string & like thing popping & out of a heap of dust.
- I was surprised to see that it was the string of a small pouch.
- It must have fallen off and got buried in the dust opened it and there were about Rs500/- in.....it and an Easy Day membership card. There was no other thing in it.
- There is an Easy Daystore in Phagwara, and I thought that .....would go there the next day and try to know the owner.
- I told my mother about the pouch, and she was happy that I had thought of trying to know the owner.
- The next day, I.....went to the Easy Day store and showed them the card.
- They told me that the card- belonged to Harpreet Kaur and gave me her number. I called her and told her about the pouch.
- She told me that she had lost it only a day before and had-searched-for it everywhere she thought it could be.
- She told me that it had Rs. 500/-
- She told me to leave the pouch at the store and that she would pick it up from there later.
- She asked my name and address.
- Two days later, someone knocked at our door in the afternoon. My mother and I had just taken lunch, and were sitting in the lobby. We opened the door and saw a good looking lady standing there. She said that she was Harpreet and that she had come to thank me.
- She said that although the amount was not much, she appreciated my effort of going out of the way to return it.
- She had brought a Cadbury's Chocolate for me as a token of thanks. Believe me it was the sweetest chocolate I had ever eaten.
- We asked her to have tea with us, and now she is a good friend of my mother and they both are in touch through Whatsapp.

### FOLLOW UPS

1. What are the things that people always lose?

People lose all sorts of things. They lose money, credit cards, cell phones, their certificates, luggage and many more things. Some people can find things easily because they try to figure out where they might have lost them and then try and look for them. Some people have anti-theft tracking devices fitted in their bags, which help them track those things. Apple iPhones have the feature .....Find my iPhone, & which can tell where the phone is.

**2. Should parents teach children on what to do when they find lost things?**

Yes & parents should teach children to return the thing they found. They should teach their children the ways to track the owner. If the thing is very important such as someone's certificates, then they can be reported in the police station.

**3. Why are historical items important for a country?**

They are important because they tell about the past. Archaeologists can get valuable information about the life of people from those things.

**4. Should we preserve the item there itself?**

Yes, & we should ideally, but if that place has no infrastructure to preserve that thing, then it is better to shift it to some good museum.

**5. Why do people vandalise historical things?**

People do so because they don't realise the importance of those things.

**21. Describe your idea of a perfect home or dream house**

**Why**

- My house is very big and has many rooms and open space in the front and back.
- But, for every small requirement, we have to rush to the village.
- My dream home would be in the suburbs of my hometown.
- There I would get the best of both worlds.
- I would be near the facilities of the city as well as be able to enjoy the calm and peaceful atmosphere of the village
- I would not like to live in a big house.
- Big houses are difficult to maintain.
- My house would have three bedrooms, a lobby, a kitchen, a small lawn in the front and a kitchen garden in the backyard.
- I am very fond of gardening.
  - I would grow coriander, mint, aubergine, okra, tomatoes, green chilly and some other seasonal vegetables.
  - I would use only organic fertilisers, such as home made compost from the kitchen waste.
  - I would not use any insecticides and pesticides.
- All the rooms of my house would be well lit and airy.

- The bathrooms and kitchen would have the latest fittings.
- I would have solar panels set up on the terrace to harness solar energy.
- I would like to welcome and entertain friends and relatives in my house.
- I would keep it spic and span.
- I hope to live in such a house one day.

Sample answer (For those who live in cities)

- Presently, I live in a city.
- My house is not very big but has three bedrooms and some open space in the front and back.
- But, it is a very noisy and congested area.
- My dream house would be in the suburbs of my hometown.
- There I would get the best of both worlds.
- I would be near the facilities of the city as well as be able to enjoy the calm and peaceful atmosphere of the village
- I would not like to live in a big house.
- Big houses are difficult to maintain.
- My house would have three bedrooms, a lobby, a kitchen a small lawn in the front and a kitchen garden in the backyard.
- I am very fond of gardening.
- I would grow coriander, mint, aubergine, okra, tomatoes, green chilly and some other seasonal vegetables.
- I would use only organic fertilisers, such as home made compost from the kitchen waste.
- I would not use any insecticides and pesticides.
- All the rooms of my house would be well lit and airy.
- The bathrooms and kitchen would have the latest fittings.
- I would have solar panels set up on the terrace to harness solar energy.
- I would like to welcome and entertain friends and relatives in my house.
- I would keep it spic and span.
- I hope to live in such a house one day.

### **FOLLOW UPS**

#### **1. Do most Indian people live in an apartment or house?**

I think it depends on the region they are living in. In most of the big cities, like the metropolitan cities, people live in apartments, as there is a scarcity of land in such places and to accommodate the ever- increasing population, there are more and

more apartment buildings being built. However, in the small cities, towns and the countryside, we can find people mostly living in houses, rather than apartments.

**2. Do young people in your country like to live with their parents or by themselves?**

In my country, young people like to live with their parents, unless they have to move to another City or country, for higher education or for better career prospects. It's a part of the Indian culture for children to live with their parents.

**3. Do Indian people like to rent a place to live?**

No, Indian people do not like to rent a place to live. I think it's the dream of almost every Indian to own his/her own house.

**4. Would you live in a foreign country in the future?**

Yes, definitely. I would like to live in a foreign country in the future. I plan to pursue my education abroad. I think there are better education facilities and better job opportunities in developed countries.

**5. How is modern home design in your country different to that of the past?**

The modern home design is very different to that of the past, in my country. The material being used now in the construction of houses is much advanced, like weather proof paints, insulated walls, soundproof windows, etc. The design of the modern houses is according to the space available. There is better utilization of space in the modern home designs. The homes in the past used to be more spacious and not equipped to handle the latest electronic gadgets and equipment, like washing machine, microwave, dishwashers & so on.

**6. In your country what type of home do most people live in?**

India is a vast and diverse country. People live in different types of houses, depending on the region and the climate in that region. For example, in the eastern parts of India, houses made from bamboo are very common. In regions where there is snowfall, sloped houses are common. In plain areas, people design their houses, as per the area and space available.

**7. Do people prefer to live in Modern Homes or the older style homes (for example from 50 years ago)?**

People prefer to live in modern homes rather than older style homes because modern homes are better equipped to handle the latest electronic gadgets and technology. Also, the material used to build modern homes is better, for instance,

weather proof paints, earthquake proof design, etc. The modern homes are planned better to utilize the space properly.

### **8. How are modern homes different to older homes?**

Modern homes are quite different from the older homes, in terms of the design, material used and the structure of the building. Older homes were more spacious, with proper ventilation. Modern homes are designed to properly utilize the space, due to the shortage of land these days. These days, people employ interior designers and architects to plan and decorate their homes. Older homes may not be equipped to handle the latest electronic gadgets and appliances.

## **22. Describe a place such as a park or sports ground which has developed in your city for the betterment of people**

**Where is the place**

**How did you come to know about it**

**What difference has it made to the people**

- I belong to Phagwara.
- It has developed a lot in the past few years.
- All the developments have been for the betterment of the people.
- One big development that has brought a lot of change for the people is the opening "of the Gold's Gym.
- There are many other gyms in Phagwara, but this gym has the finest equipment and state-of-the-art infrastructure.
- They have certified trainers who help each member to achieve their individual potential.
- They also provide nutrition counselling.
- It is right next to the bus stand and so it is very accessible to people of the neighbouring villages.
- My friend took its membership a year ago.
- He was very fat, but in just three month she started looking much fitter.
- He told me the trainers there in Gold's gym guided him very nicely as to how much time he should spend on each machine. He motivated me also to join.
- He told me that although the monthly subscription is about 3600/-, the annual membership with a student discounts only 16,000/-They provide two days trial also.
- When I went for the trial, I saw that almost 200/- people of all age groups were exercising there.

- I saw many elderly people there.
- As it is,\*we are all leading sedentary lives
- This gym has brought a ray of hope for those who need to exercise under the guidance of good trainers.
- Some people need to burn fat, some need to tone their body and add muscle, some need to increase flexibility and some need to increase cardiovascular health.
- This Gym has the atmosphere and the experience to provide all that.
- People’s consciousness of their health has increased because of this gym.
- So,this is the recent development in my city for the betterment of the people.

## 23. Things you usually do well (or do regularly) for your job or study

**What are the things**

**Where do you do**

**When do you do**

- We all make efforts to work or study well.
- I am a student and I also do certain things so that.....can study well.
- One such thing is that I..... always study on my study table and chair and never on my bed.
- I have seen that when I study on my bed,\*I.....fall asleep very soon and all my plans of studying “till late night go unfulfilled.
- I can also concentrate better when I study on my study table.
- Secondly,\*I.....make it a point to switch off my cellphone when I have to study. Cell phone is very distracting “and if open Whatsapp, then I start chatting with friends and waste precious time
- Another thing I do is that.....shut the door of my room so that my siblings don’t disturb me.
- Sometimes I play some music while studying.
- This kills the background noise
- I also make it a point that my bed is not cluttered and when I hit the bed,\*I can sleep soundly.
- I usually study at home, so I take all these steps at home.
- I study mostly in the evening for3-4 hours everyday.
- When I have to study seriously, such as near my exams, I take all these steps.
- By taking all these steps I can study better and also sleep better.

### FOLLOW UPS

**1. What kinds of jobs need patience?**

All jobs need patience. Without patience, things can go wrong “and then even more patience is needed, as more time is wasted. So, one can do things better by doing “things with patience, and it also saves time.

**2. Do you think people need to be patient in their free time?**

Yes, of course. The age-old adage -Haste makes Waste – has a great meaning even today. Time is the most precious commodity. So, even free time should be managed well and with patience.

**3. Do you think Indian parents should allow their children to do whatever they want to do in free time?**

Parents should plan the free time of their children to some extent, especially when children are very small. Even after that parents should keep a watchful eye on them, even if they loosen the reins.

**24. Describe a good law in your.....country**

**What is the law**

**How you came to know about this law**

**Whom does it affect**

**Why is it good**

- Laws are made by the government for the smooth running of the society .
- Without these laws we would be living in utter chaos and anarchy.
- There are many laws worth mentioning, such as - ban on smoking in public places, wearing helmet while riding a two-wheeler, law against female foeticide and against cutting trees
- But here I am going to talk about a law on banning the use of plastic carry bags I came to know about this law from TV news. This law affects each and every person on Earth.
  - In 2016, India banned the use of carry bags below 50 microns thickness, but it was not enforced well, because of lack of alternatives.
  - However, in June 2018, on World Environment Day, the theme was “Beat Plastic Pollution”, and so the government has planned to be strict in the implementation of this law.
  - Actually, this year, India was the global host of the World Environment Day.
    - So, our PM Mr Narendra Modi asked every state and Union Territory to launch a massive campaign against the use of plastics.
    - Plastic in all forms, such as carry bags, drinking straws and plastic bottles have been banned and strict fines are imposed on the violators of this law. Plastic is not biodegradable and fills up our landfill sites.
    - If burnt, it emits harmful fumes in the air.

- So, I think this is a good law and we all need to cooperate with the government by abiding by this law.
- We should make it a habit to carry our tote bags with us when we go shopping and refuse to accept plastic bags.

### **FOLLOW UPS**

#### **1. Do you think this law is acceptable to the people?**

Yes, I think this law has been accepted well by the people of India. There is growing awareness about the environmental issues and Indians too are making their efforts to save and preserve the environment.

#### **2. Is there any situation wherein people may disobey the law?**

Yes, there are situations when people disobey the/this law. The main reasons for such laws not being followed by the people are personal profits/benefits and the convenience that they may have to give up.

#### **3. Do people like being a police officer in your country?**

Yes, many people in my country like being a police officer. Every year there are several people who take the tests to become a police officer. The competition that exists for such exams is a clear indicator that many people strive to become police officers and serve their country.

#### **4. What qualities should a police officer possess?**

A police officer should possess many qualities. He/she should be physically fit and active and should have a passion to serve the people and the Nation. Some other qualities are honesty, eagerness to search for the truth and bring justice to people, some skills like martial arts or other such combat skills to fight the criminals, courage, fearlessness, determination, and many more such qualities.

#### **5. Why some people prefer to be a lawyer?**

Some people prefer to be a lawyer because they want to ensure that everyone receives justice and is treated fairly by the law. They may have a desire to fight for others rights and ensure that everyone gets a fair chance to justify their actions. Some people choose this profession because of the prospects of earning money and fame.

#### **6. Should people be penalised when they use mobile phones while driving?**

These days vehicles are well equipped with a system wherein you can connect via Bluetooth to your mobile and you can be hands free and still use your mobile. but if a driver is talking or texting on the phone while driving he should be heavily penalised.

#### **7. Is kindness the most important quality of a police officer?**

No, kindness is certainly not the best quality of a Police Officer. A Police officer has to be honest, straightforward and very curious while performing his duty..  
Unfortunately we cannot afford to be very kind as the criminals may take advantage of the situation

**8. Do you think both men and women can be police officers?**

These days we are living in an egalitarian society so gender bias doesn't hold ground in any profession. Every man and every woman is worthy of any profession .So both and men and women are equally capable of serving in the police department

**9. Do you think the police officers are paid too much?**

I think in the Western world police officers are paid well in accordance to their duties but in the developing countries their salaries do not match the work they do, they deserve better salaries. But I do not agree that they are paid too much because they face too many dangers of life and limb while performing their services.

**10. Do all Indian people obey the law?**

Human psychology is the same everywhere in the world when the citizens know that they are going to be caught, penalized ,put behind the bars ,they will obey the law. A law well implemented is well obeyed. I think Indian people know they can find loopholes to save themselves they do not obey the law .I have come across very honest Indians and very dishonest people from other nations so system that has to get strict .

**25. Describe something you made yourself for your friend (handmade present)**

**What it was**

**When did you make it**

**Who you gave it to**

**How did you and your r friend feel about it**

- I am not very gifted in arts and crafts and so I normally don t make things myself.
- I prefer to gift people cards and flowers.
- However, a few years back when I was in 9th standard , one of my closest friends decided to immigrate to the US.
- On his last birthday before leaving, I wanted to do something really, special for him.
- But unfortunately, I did not have much saved pocket money.

- So, I went to my mother to get some money to buy him something expensive. But, my mother suggested me to personally make him something rather than buying him something, which he may not even care to take with him.
- At that moment, I came up with an idea of drawing a sketch of me and him together.
- It took me a lot of time to come up with something satisfactory since my drawing skills were not so good.
- I remember I spent nearly 4- 5 hours making that sketch.
- My mother helped me a bit too.
- Then I handcrafted a wooden frame for the sketch and gifted it to him on his birthday.
- I still remember his shock when he opened my present since he expected it to be a wall painting because of the shape of the present.
- But after finding out what it was, his eyes swelled up with tears.
- He did not say anything, we just hugged each other.
- 2 months later, when I was talking to him on face time, I saw our portrait hanging on the wall in the background.
- At that time, I realised that nothing could ever be as special as a handmade present.

### FOLLOW UPS

**1. Have you received anything that was handmade by the person who gave it to you?**

Yes, I have received handmade cards many times from my students .But I particularly remember a time when I received the handmade bag from my friend . It was finished to the minutes details and it was made as if it was tailored for me. I still carry it with pride wherever I go. It is a very smart shoulder sling bag

**2. When receiving a gift, do you prefer something that was self-made, or something bought in stores?**

When I receive gift ,it is the intention that matters to me the most not whether it is expensive or inexpensive. When I know I am receiving something from a friend who has made it for me sparing his or her time it certainly feels good but the giver should be as happy to give as I am to receive. That matters to me the most.

**3. Which is better, self-made food or food that you buy?**

When it comes to food, I always prefer self made food and I enjoy the compliments I receive after the guests relish the food that I serve. I certainly love to cook at home

rather than buying food from the market or opening the packet and eating the food that is stuffed with preservatives and harmful additives. But sometimes when I am busy at work I can buy food from outside but I am very selective about the food being freshly cooked.

#### **4. Are art classes important in schools?**

These days children are under lot of stress from their academic workload. Art classes are stress busters. Moreover, art has been known as a fine value from times immemorial. Why would people work if there were no amusement and entertainment activities available. Hence art classes are very important for the holistic development of the children.

## **26. Talk about a skill that takes long time to learn**

**What is the skill**

**Why does it take a long time to learn**

**Where/How can you learn it**

**How do you feel about learning this skill**

- Each one has different learning ability.
- Therefore, the time taken to learn a skill is also different for different people.
- What is easy for one person, may be very difficult for the other
- Some people find cooking difficult, whereas others find knitting difficult.
- Here, I would like to talk about a skill, which I believe takes a long time to learn.
- The skill is learning a foreign language.
- I feel learning a language is a lifelong process.
- Punjabi is my mother tongue, but sometimes I come across an idiom or proverb, which is very new for me.
- So, naturally, mastering a foreign language is an arduous task and may take a long time.
- My father tells me that my great grandfather knew 10 languages.
- I wonder, how talented he must have been.
- English is a foreign language for us.
- Even though, I have been learning English from class 1, I still struggle for words at times.
- Pronunciation is another aspect, which makes learning a foreign language difficult.
- There are nuances in every language, which may be very difficult to master By nuances, I mean a very slight difference in meaning

- For example, jealousy and envy have only one word in Punjabi.
- But envy has a positive connotation, and jealousy has a negative connotation. Then, there are idioms and proverbs in every language, which have different literal meaning, but are meant to convey something else.
- That is why I feel that learning a foreign language is a skill that takes a long time to learn.

### FOLLOW UPS

#### **1. What type of skills may take a long time to learn?**

Writing skills like calligraphy take a long time to be learnt. It is a Chinese art that needs practice and meticulous training and observation. As a matter of fact any skill needs training and patience. In most of the skills some dexterity is required so to achieve that proficiency one may require training for a long time.

#### **2. Why would people spend a lot of time learning one skill?**

Some people are very passionate about their hobbies and they want to learn it to the levels of perfection. So people spend a lot of time learning that kind of skills that they enjoy doing. On the contrary there are certain skills where children do not have an aptitude for. But there still useful to be learnt so that it longer learning that skill.

#### **3. Do people feel happy after they have learned a new skill?**

Yes whenever you create something there is a sense of achievement and you feel happy about it. So most of the people do feel happy when they learn a new skill. Simple procedures like cooking, stitching, knitting make provide immense happiness when they tried for the first time.

#### **4. Why are some people unwilling to learn new skills?**

Sometimes people are unwilling to learn new skills because this fear did I go wrong. Fear of failure should not be a hurdle to create something new. Better to have tried and failed than not tried at all. Sometimes people face lot of criticism at work or some children face lot of Criticism at school so they fear to try something new.

#### **5. Do you think it takes a long time to learn a language?**

Ability to learn a language may vary from person to person. Some individuals learn languages very fast as they are very good at the uptake of new vocabulary, while other people might face difficulty learning new words. To gain superficial knowledge of any language is not difficult but to learn it fluently takes a long time.

## 27. Talk about a beautiful city

**Where it is**

**How do you know it**

**What is it famous for**

**Why do you think it is a beautiful city/Special points of the city**

- India is a diverse country.
- There are many beautiful cities in India.
- Some are beautiful because of their historical buildings, whereas others are beautiful because of their modern architecture. Some cities are beautiful because they are in the mountain valleys, whereas some are beautiful because of the beautiful and warm smiles of people.
- Here, I would like to talk about Chandigarh, which is also known as 'The City Beautiful'
- It was designed by the French architect Le Corbusier.
- It is the first planned city of India after independence.
- Chandigarh is the cleanest and the happiest city of India according to two different surveys held in 2010 and 2015.
- It is also the first smoke free city in the country.
- It is a union territory and is also the capital of two states - Punjab and Haryana.
- The Rock Garden in Chandigarh is a masterpiece out of waste material.
- Sukhna lake, is the biggest man-made lake. It is a beautiful place for the people to enjoy with their families.
- The sector 17 market is a shopper's paradise.
- The Rose Garden is Asia's largest garden
- The city has 47 sectors.
- Each sector has residential and commercial zones
- The roads are designed and oriented in such a way that most of the time of the day, they are under shade.
- There are huge parking areas in the commercial zones so that the parking problems do not create a havoc on the main roads.
- The parking lanes are as broad as the main roads.
- So, you see, while the city was planned in 1952, it is still the most well planned and beautiful cities of India

### **FOLLOW UPS**

**1. Why do some people like to visit historical places?**

People go to historical cities to learn/gain knowledge about the past, the way of life of the people in the past, their culture, their roots, and the architecture.

## **2. Why do people go to modern city ?**

People visit modern cities for various purposes, some go for work/business reasons, and some for tourism. Those who travel for pleasure to modern cities is to experience a life, where modern technology is incorporated in every aspect of life and to learn and see how people there are using technology in their daily lives. Singapore is a very good example of such a city, where we can not only experience the modern way of life, but also see how they have used modernization to help preserve and enrich the environment.

## **3. What are the problems caused by maintaining historical city?**

The problems that maintenance of a historical city perhaps can cause are related to the funds required for the restoration and upkeep of the city. Another issue could be the pressure on the resources of that city because of tourism.

## **4. Do you think having too many tourists is a positive thing for historical attractions?**

No, I don't think so. I believe that too many tourists will lead to pollution and also will affect the upkeep of historical sites. Such sites need a lot of care and maintenance and limiting the number of visitors to such sites can help maintain them, prevent damage to such sites, and also sustain tourism.

## **5. What can we do to stop visitors from damaging historical places?**

To prevent the damage to historical places by the visitors to such places many measures can be taken. There should be strict punishments, like high fines for the people who try to cause harm. There should be security personnel employed to ensure that no one tries to damage the historical places and along with that there should be security cameras installed to monitor the activities of the tourists. There can be tourist guides appointed, who also can ensure that no one causes any damage.

## **28. Describe a family business**

**What is the business**

**What type of customers**

**How you know it**

**What product it sells**

**Why do you like it**

- I belong to Phagwara and it is the hub of small scale industry.
- There are many spare part industries run by families.
- My friend Aman's father runs an industry by the name of Akal Industries.

- I can say that it is a successful business because I have seen it grow to great heights in the past few years.
- His father, Jatinder Singh and his uncle, Parminder Singh are partners in this business.
- One brother looks after the sales and the other looks after the manufacturing section.
- Four years ago Aman's cousin, Inderpal joined them and now Aman is planning to join them after completing his course in Business Management.
- This business was started by Aman's grandfather with a handful of workers about 50 years ago but now they have 300 people working for them round the clock . They manufacture and supply auto spare parts to various countries like Germany, France, US and Canada.
- They have a very good rapport with their workers and whenever they fulfil big orders, they give bonus to them.
- Aman tells me that his mother and aunt look after the needs of the workers' families from time to time.
- They make them feel part of their family and that is why they have never faced shortage of labour.
- Aman tells me that if any worker is absent or not well, his father takes his place and does not let the work suffer.
- They also give a lot of emphasis on quality and that is why their products are in great demand in Germany and France.
- Although Aman's family is very rich, they are very humble and magnanimous.
- His father keeps donating for charity on special occasions.

### **FOLLOW UPS**

**1. Do you think governments should regulate exports?**

Yes, of course. Regulation is very essential. The quality of goods to be exported should be checked, otherwise it may ruin the reputation of the exporting country.

**2. Do you think globalization is a positive development?**

Yes, globalization is a positive development. It has not only brought people closer, but also helped them prosper by providing more opportunities to travel, study, and work anywhere. This has also led to greater exposure to other cultures, making people more broadminded and accepting. Also, trade with other countries has become easier.

**3. How to be a successful businessman in your country?**

The government in India is encouraging self-employment. However, to be a successful businessman/woman, one needs to have good business management skills and also, leadership skills. Hard work, determination, dedication, perseverance, patience are some of the traits that a person should have. Besides these skills and qualities, market demand and consistency in providing good quality products and service can make any business successful.

**4. Do people in your country like to work for big companies or small companies?**

I think that it is a matter of personal preference, as both the big and the small companies have their benefits and drawbacks. So people choose an organization according to their interests, career aspirations, circumstances, accessibility, and many more such factors.

#### **5. What are the advantages and disadvantages of having relatives in a family business?**

##### **Advantages**

It keeps the family together. Family members understand each other better. Maximum efficiency is ensured. They are more committed than outsiders. Most family members have good informal internal training. This is because such businesses are usually passed down the family..

##### **Disadvantages**

Misunderstandings at home could also be brought to the office and the family expenses could be deducted from the business.

Some of the family members might become too comfortable knowing that their own family is working, and as a result there may not be proper planning and budgeting which may result in misunderstandings later on.

Family businesses also tend to appoint family members even if they lack training or experience. Outsiders might have ideas and skills that can be useful to the family business but their ideas won't be incorporated because they are outsiders. There can be conflicts among the family members, which may result in total collapse of the business at times.

#### **6. Are men and women equally good at running a business?**

There are no gender differences nowadays. It is a matter of personal aptitude. As more and more girls are opting for management courses, they are successfully entering the world of business. We have many examples, such as Kiran Majumdar, who is the CEO of Biocon company.

#### **7. Is market research important for export business?**

Yes, definitely. Market research is important for any business and not just for export business. If China exports those products which are not in demand, then it will be out of business very soon. Even if we talk about small scale business, without adequate market research nothing will sell properly. For example in a poor country, branded showrooms will not survive.

#### **8. Is it important to be competitive and why?**

Yes, it is very important to be competitive nowadays. We belong to an era of competition. Today, we are not competing with the person next door or in the same town or country. We are competing with the people of a global village.

#### **9. In business, do companies need to be competitive?**

Yes, definitely. Business is all about competition. If you don't compete how can you run a business? You have to sell your products and for that you have to compete with your rivals. Otherwise they will succeed and you will lose.

#### **10. Should companies promote competition and why?**

Yes, surely. Companies should promote competition because if they don't compete how can they run a business? They have to sell their products and for that they have to compete with their rivals. Otherwise they will fail and others will succeed. However, they should promote healthy competition and should not use unethical means to compete.

**11. What challenges and difficulties people face when they try to have a successful small business?**

They have to do proper market research and see if there is demand of their product or service. They also have to see if they will be getting competition from the international sector. For example, a bicycle manufacturer from India may not be able to compete with the cheaper and better looking bicycles from China. Then there are other formalities like government approvals etc.

**12. What should be the government's role in how small businesses are run?**

Government should promote small businesses by providing subsidies to budding entrepreneurs. This way unemployment will be reduced. It should do careful and fair evaluation of the business plan of the person and help in all the ways it can. Prime Minister Modi's 'Make in India Campaign' is a step in this direction.

**13. What are the advantages and disadvantages of small businesses compared to large companies? (Difference between big companies and small companies?)**

There are many differences between big and small companies. To begin with, big companies offer bigger pay packages than small companies. Secondly, these companies give many perks and bonuses from time to time. These companies give benefits like health insurance and travel allowance. Another big advantage of big companies is that it is a status symbol to work in these companies. Furthermore, they provide opportunities to travel overseas. Moreover, in a big company hands on training is provided to all new workers. On the other hand, in a small company, everybody knows everybody. You are not part of a big crowd as in a big company. If you do some good work, you are applauded for it. If you open your own small business, you are your own boss. You decide your pay check. The more you work, the more you earn. The disadvantage is that there is a lot of risk and in case you don't do well, you can suffer a heavy financial loss.

**14. How can businesses benefit the community in which they are located?**

Businesses can benefit in many ways. They can provide scope for many supporting businesses to flourish. For example, restaurants, hotels, and many more.

**15. What are the advantages of exports?**

Exporting is one way of increasing your sales potential it expands the pie that you earn money from, otherwise you are stuck trying to make money only out of the local market.

**16. What kinds of small businesses are most popular?**

All types of small businesses are popular. My home town is the hub of small scale industry, such as motor parts. Jalandhar is famous for sports goods. Ludhiana is known as the Manchester of India because of small scale industry, especially the hosiery industry.

**17. Why do some people open their own business?**

Some people open their own business because they want to be their own boss. They know they can grow big that way.

**18. What qualities does a small business owner need to have?**

He should have the competitive spirit. Should have the ability to take risks. He should be hard working and know how to get work from his employees.

**17. Are there many big companies in your country?**

Yes, there are. India is a fast developing country. There are many Indian companies, which are very big such as Tata, Mahindra, Godrej, Reliance, Videocon, Onida and so on. There are also many multinational giants which have opened branches in India, such as Samsung, LG, Maruti Suzuki, Hyundai and so on.

**18. How can a small company grow big?**

Small companies can do so in many ways. They can work hard, employ skilled workers, focus on quality and employ good marketing strategies.

**19. Should big companies donate more to charities?**

Yes, they should. I believe that anyone who has enough should help the needy on humanitarian grounds. Many big companies help the NGOs and NPOs. This is a win-win situation for both. When they get publicity for their charity work, they are getting advertisement for free.

**20. Should big companies be punished more seriously if they break the law?**

No, they should not. Law should be the same for all – big as well as small companies. Usually, big companies have big connections. So, they try to get away with their wrong doings. This also should not happen. Punishment should be equally serious for all law offenders.

**29. Describe a time when you searched/looked for information from the internet**

**When was it**

**What information were you looking for**

**Where you were searching on the internet**

**How did it help you (how you felt about the information)**

- Internet has become part and parcel of our lives.
- Not a single day goes without its use by the youngsters of today.
- I too use the internet for many things.
- Every now and then I see what my friends and family have posted on Whatsapp or Face book.
- Here, I would like to talk about a time when I searched ideas for a handmade gift on the internet.
- It was my sisters birthday and I wanted to make something for her.
  - YouTube is a wonderful resource for videos of all types of creative projects.
  - I came across this 3D origami project.
  - It looked fabulous.
- I decided to make it.

- All it needed was 16 sheets of A4 size paper and a paper cutting knife. The instructions in the video were very easy.
- While I was making it, it did not look so good, but as I went on, the shape became clear and it started looking awesome.
- When I presented it to my sister, she was stunned, because the swan looked stunning.
- Everyone complimented me for that artwork. She has kept that swan on her bedside table.
- So, the internet helped me in creating a masterpiece from ordinary paper.

### **FOLLOW UPS**

**1. Is online information reliable?**

I believe that there is unreliable information available online because there are no restrictions on the information anyone can post. However, most of the users know which sites are trustworthy and which information cannot be trusted/relied upon.

**2. Do you think there is too much information online**

Yes, there is a vast amount of information available online. There are thousands of articles, websites, blogs available for any topic one searches for.

**3. Is the information provided on television useful?**

Yes, there is a lot of useful information provided on television through various educational and informative shows like on National Geographic, Discovery Channel, Animal Planet, etc. There is a lot we can learn about the culture, language and lifestyle even from the daily soaps. Besides, there are advertisements about social issues and products which also add to our awareness and knowledge.

**4. What are some other ways of searching information?**

Some other ways are from magazines and books, which we can find in libraries.

**5. What kind of information do people trust more?**

People trust information from books more, because there is no authenticity of the information on the internet. Anyone can post anything.

**6. What should be done to critically analyse the information people get from internet?**

It is essential to know the site from where the information is being taken. Some sites are authentic and secure.

**7. What are the differences between getting information from library and getting information from newspaper?**

Libraries can provide access to information related to a variety of topics and also an environment/atmosphere which is conducive to concentrate better. While newspapers

largely have the most latest news from all over the world. Newspapers cover various topics too, but cannot compare to the variety available in a library.

### **30. Describe when someone gave you something You really wanted**

**Who gave it to you**

**What was the thing**

**When you received it**

**Why you needed it?**

**How you felt about it**

- In my life, I have never asked anyone for anything but there have been occasions when people have given gifts to me and it made me feel really happy.
- Today I would like to talk about once such occasion when someone gifted me a thing that I was planning to buy on my own
- It was given to me by my brother who is working as an engineer in Canada My brother loves me very much and is a kind hearted person
- He gifted me the latest iphone X and I was completely astonished (greatly surprised) when I came to know that he got this phone for me.
- Actually I had been saving for this phone for a lot of months but still i didn't have enough money to buy it
- I also read a lot of reviews about this phone and watched a lot of videos on YouTube as well about this phone
- It s an awesome phone with lot of great features like face recognition, wireless charging and dual cameras.
- My brother was visiting us during the last winters and he saw me doing a lot of research about this phone on the internet He knew that I wanted this phone badly
- So he went ahead and bought this phone for me without letting me know
- He gave this phone to me as a surprise on Christmas
- When I woke up on Christmas morning the phone was lying inside a sock next to my bed.
- At first I didn't believe if it was real or a dream but then when everyone started congratulating me, I felt elated.
- I thanked my brother a lot and I called him my Santa Claus.
- So this was the moment when I felt extremely joyful on receiving something I really wanted.

### **FOLLOW UPS**

#### **1. What is the relationship between shopping and economy of your country?**

Shopping improves the economy and as economy improves, people do more shopping. So, both things depend on each other.

## **2.What are the things young people like to buy?**

Young people like to buy clothes, shoes, electronic gadgets and many other products.

## **3.How your friends influence your shopping choice?**

Friends suggest me things to buy. My friends are very brand conscious. So,they keep a lookout on the various offers by various branded stores. For example, recently, there was an offer on Levis jeans. Two jeans were free on purchase of one. So, we bought one for Rs 3000/- and got two free. Each one had to pay only 1000/- for the Levis jeans.

## **4.Is consumption important to a country?**

Yes, consumption is very important to a country for its economy to grow/progress. Consumption means customer demand and that leads to mass production, employment and makes any business profitable. However, over consumption can be negative as it leads to a consumerist and materialistic society. It also leads to environmental damage. So, people should draw a line on their consumption of consumer goods and it shouldn't lead to the above mentioned drawbacks or a throw away society.

## **5.What should parents do when their children ask for things their friends have?**

Parents should make the children understand the difference between needs and desires. Parents should also be transparent about the affordability and family budget limitations so that children become more responsible and don't demand things from their parents only because of peer pressure.

## **6.Why do people buy things that are not necessary?**

People sometimes buy things that are unnecessary because of their materialistic nature. It could also be due to peer or societal pressures. Sometimes people may stock things in the hope that it is something that they may need in the future.

## **31. Talk about an equipment that was broken and You got repaired (or which had a problem)**

**What the equipment was**

**What was the problem**

**When and how you got it repaired**

**How you felt about it**

---

- With the rapid growth in the number of technological appliances we use everyday, there are lot of instances when something fails and we have to get it repaired.
- Today, I would like to talk about my Apple laptop, which got damaged recently and I got it repaired from IT market in Delhi
- What happened was that I was working on an assignment late night and I was using the laptop while lying on the bed.

- I didn't realise when I fell asleep and when I got up in the morning I saw my laptop lying on the floor, probably it fell down when I was sleeping.
- I immediately picked it up, only to realise that there was a huge crack in the screen of the laptop.
- I tried to turn it on but it was not working.
- I felt really bad at that time and was scared to tell my family about it.
- So I decided to consult my friend and he told me to visit the nearest Apple store to figure out the damage.
- I reached there immediately and the technician told me that the display had broken and needs to be replaced.
- He told me the cost of screen replacement would be 40,000 Rs
- I was shocked to hear such a huge repair cost as I had already spent a hefty amount on the laptop
- So I came back home disappointed.
- Suddenly, it came to my mind that one of my other friend, who was in Delhi, had
- also faced the same problem.
- So, I called him and explained the situation to him.
- He told me that I can get it repaired from IT market in Delhi for just 5000 Rs and
- the technician will replace my screen with a used one.
- After that, I decided to tell my family about it. Initially, they felt sad like me but
- then they suggested me to be careful about how I handle electronic gadgets in
- future and gave the money for repair.
- Finally, I went to Delhi and got it repaired. The technician changed the display
- and luckily the used display looked like a new one and I was able to use my
- laptop again.
- Nowadays I am very careful about how I use the electronic equipments, I guess, I
- learnt the lesson, the hard way.

### **FOLLOW UPS**

**1. What are the common home appliances that people use these days?**

There are multiple appliances that people use at home today like vacuum cleaner, microwave ovens, washing machine etc. These appliances help in automating a lot of manual work and thus reduce human effort and time, making our life more comfortable.

**2. Do you think modern technology makes people lazier?**

Yes, I think modern technology is making people lazier because people have become dependant on the machines and technology for every little task. People use cars instead of walking to nearby places, and play video games and watch television instead of doing physical exercise

**3.What can people do to protect their equipment from technical problems?**

People should protect their equipment from dust and get it serviced regularly to avoid any technical glitches. They should also read the instructions carefully before using the equipment.

**4.When an electronic item of yours does not work, would you repair it or buy a new one?**

I would try to get it repaired first because repair would probably cost me less money as compared to buying a new one.

**5. Are you good at handling problems on your own?**

Well it depends on the type of problem but still if it is a small problem, i initially try to solve or handle it on my own but if I don't have expertise in solving that problem, I like to take it to an expert who can solve it for me quickly and efficiently.

**32. Describe about a faraway(remote place that you would like to visit**

**What place is it**

**Where is it located**

**How would you go there**

- I feel travelling is a great way to rejuvenate and through travelling we can also learn a lot.
- Today, I would like to talk about one of my dream destinations that I would like to visit
- It s a city called Ladakh located in the northernmost part of India.
- Ladakh attracts a lot of tourists especially youngsters from different parts of India and the world.
- Ladakh is renowned for its mountain beauty and culture
- The mountains in this region do not have any trees, rather they are dry mountains
- Due to this reason, Ladakh is sparsely populated
- There are lot of famous places to visit here like Pangong lake, Nubra valley etc A lot of popular Indian movies have been filmed in Ladakh.
- The distance between Delhi, capital of India and Ladakh is approximately 1000 kms
- Like many youngsters in India, I want to visit Ladakh on a Royal Enfield Bike It normally takes 6-7 days to reach Ladakh on a motorcycle from Delhi One has to travel across 4 states in India to reach Ladakh
- I have heard from a lot of people who have done this trip, that it is one of the best experiences of life

- I am planning to go there during the next summers as the roads to Ladakh are open during summers only.
- It will be a camping trip and I would carry all the necessary tent equipment and food supplies with me
- I have also asked a lot of friends who will be accompanying me on this trip I think it is always better to travel in a group rather than travelling alone.
- I would also take a lot of pictures during this trip and enjoy the local food in Ladakh
- So Ladakh is one faraway place I am looking forward to visit soon and check it off my bucket list.

## FOLLOW UPS

### **1. Talk about tourist places in your country?**

There are several tourist places in my country. Some are visited for their natural beauty, like the hill stations, beaches, forests, etc. Some are popular for their historic, architectural, and cultural importance, like the Taj Mahal, Rajasthan, temples in the South of India, etc. There are many places which are known for their wildlife and natural environment, like the Kaziranga National Park is popular for the Rhinoceros, Corbett National Park and Satpura forests for the Tiger, Gir Forests for lions, Bharatpur for the bird sanctuary, and many more such places are popular tourist destinations.

### **2. What are the benefits of tourists to region?**

There are many benefits to the tourist destination. Tourists spend money on their stay/accommodation, travel, food, souvenir and other shopping, which makes the region progress economically and develop better facilities for the tourists, as well as the local people. When the infrastructure is developed for the tourists, it is the local people who benefit from it as they get to use and enjoy those amenities too. The standard of living of the local people becomes better they are able to earn more because of tourism.

### **3. What environmental effects are caused by it?**

Tourism does have its downside and the major impact is seen on the environment. The use of various modes of travel and transport used by the tourists causes all types of pollution. There is a lot of pressure on the natural resources, like water, forests. It is observed that there is more litter at a tourist destination and it may lead to soil or land pollution if that waste is not disposed off properly.

### **4. Why tourists throw their waste in tourist places?**

Tourists litter the tourist places as some of them feel that one plastic bag or bottle or a wrapper they throw doesn't make a difference. Also, some tourists feel that it is the government's or the local people's responsibility to keep the city clean. Sometimes there may not be good waste disposal facilities provided by the local government.

**5. Do people in your country want longer holidays? Why?**

I believe it depends on the work schedule of people. These days people are busy working and earning more money for their family and for leading a comfortable life. However, many people who have children go on longer holidays, especially during the summer vacations, or other such long vacations that their children have during their school years. Mostly the other working professionals prefer taking short breaks, like on long weekends.

**6. Why do people like to stay at home?**

People like to stay at home when they get some free time so that they can spend some quality time with their family members and also get some relaxation. For them going out or travelling might mean stress and tiredness, so they prefer spending their free time or off days at home with the family.

**7. What activities do people do during holidays?**

There are many activities people like to do during holidays. Some people stay at home and spend time with their family, or watch TV or movies. Some like to go out on a holiday with their friends or family. Some people utilize that time to pursue their hobbies or learn something new. Some people go out for a movie or shopping and some go out on picnics or short trips.

**33. Talk about a foreign language you want to learn (other than English)**

**What language would you like to learn**

**Where will you learn this language**

**Why you want to learn this language**

**How will you learn this language**

- A language I would like to learn apart from English is French
- There are many reasons for this
- The first and foremost reason is that I want to visit my uncle and aunt who live in France
- They told me that if you wish to communicate with Franco phones it is very essential to know some French
- There, very few people know English

- My uncle has also offered to sponsor my fees for higher education if I decide to study in France.
- In that case, if I choose to study there, then learning French would be a necessity
- Another reason is that my parents are planning to move to Canada  
So, my knowledge of French would come very handy there It might help me in getting a job
- French is spoken in 33 countries
- It is the second most commonly taught language after English
- Even in my country, if I know a foreign language, then I can get a good job in the tourism industry
- Everyone knows, tourists from all parts of the world flock to India
- Those who are multilingual definitely stand a better chance in the job market.  
Fortunately, a language training Institute by the name of Aroma Language Centre has opened in my hometown
- They teach French, German and Italian.
- Their next batch is starting soon.
- I would enrol in that batch.
- Two of my friends have started learning French there.
- They told me that the teacher is very nice.
- They also told me that French is a beautiful language.

### FOLLOW UPS

#### **1. What can people do to learn a second language?**

People can do many things to learn a second language, like they can join formal language classes, learn through the online resources, travel to the country where the language is spoken, or watch movies in that language.

#### **2. Is it popular to learn English in your country?**

Yes, it is popular to learn English in India. In fact, it is the language of instruction in most of the schools in India. It is also the official language in India.

#### **3. What are the difficulties to learning a new language?**

There are some difficulties learners may face when learning a language. The grammar and other rules need to be understood and learned. Vocabulary and pronunciation may also be difficult to learn. Some other challenges could be comparisons with one's own language which cause an hindrance in learning the new language.

#### **4. What is the best way to learn a new language?**

I think there are many good and effective ways to learn a new language. I consider classroom learning the best because we can learn from an expert and also get some practice with our peers, which helps with learning a language faster.

### **34. An important decision you made with help of someone**

**What was the decision**

**Who helped you**

**How he helped you**

- I think that decision making is an integral part of our life and we are constantly making decisions, either big or small.
- If we do not make decisions then life will become boring and we will not be able to move forward in life.
- Today, I would like to talk about an important decision which I made with the help of my sister.
- I have recently completed my schooling/graduation and it was time for me to decide what I wanted to do in my life.
- I was confused about what course should I opt for my further studies as I did not want to opt for traditional courses like engineering or medicine.
  
- I wanted an option which would provide me a bright future and at the same time should be interesting as well.
- I searched a lot on the internet about alternative courses and colleges but as there was too much information, I got more confused.
- So, I decided to consult my elder sister who is living in Canada.
- She is working in the Media and entertainment industry.
- When I asked her for advice, she suggested me to pursue a course in Animation as she knew about my interests in this field.
- She also suggested me some good colleges in Canada for this course and she explained me about the job opportunities that I will get after completing this course.
- Animation is quite popular these days and in future there will be a huge demand for people who are certified in this field.
- My family also liked the idea when I told them that I have finally decided to pursue a course in Animation.

- So, this was one of the most crucial decisions of my life, which I made with my sister help.

## **FOLLOW UPS**

### **1. Do you always ask for help when making decisions**

Yes, I mostly seek my parents or siblings advice when making decisions. I feel that they understand me and are able to give me the best guidance and suggestions.

### **2. Do you think teenagers are able to take decisions on their own**

Today, the teenagers are very well-informed and have a great exposure because of the access to technology. So, most of the teenagers are able to take good decisions when it comes to small, everyday decisions. However, for the bigger decisions like choosing a career path, they still need the experience and the guidance of their elders.

### **3. Why some can make quick decisions and some cannot?**

Some people who can make quick decisions are very clear about what they want and do not waste any time making decisions. They have a clear, straightforward approach to things. However, there are some people who are not very quick at making decisions, as they may be confused and have a lot of external factors which affect their decision making skills. It could be because of a lot of and varied advice from family, friends, and relatives. Some people may feel pressured due to personal circumstances and other societal constraints. So they take a lot of time to decide on what to do or choose.

### **3. What should national leaders consider when they make decisions?**

National leaders consider the public interests when they make decisions. They also consider the future of the nation when making certain decisions.

## **35. Talk about a time when you received money as a gift**

**Who gave it to you**

**When did they give it you**

**Why they gave money**

**How did you feel about it**

- Money as a gift is extremely popular in my country.
- In fact, it can be called a tradition as well.
- People usually gift money to each other during weddings, birthdays etc
- Today, I would like to talk about one such occasion (out of so many others), when
- I received money from someone instead of an actual gift item.
- The occasion was my 18th birthday.
- And as per Indian laws I became an adult on this day
- My parents gifted me a motorbike on my birthday as I was now eligible to drive a motor vehicle
- When my friends came to know about this, all of them wanted a party from me. Unfortunately I did not have much savings at that time, to give a party to my friends.
- But luckily my grandparents were visiting us during that time.
- They had come to spend their winters with us.
- I love my grandparents a lot, they are really humble and polite.
- They always teach me a lot of good moral values and they love me a lot as well. Since my grandparents are too old, they could not go to the market to buy a gift for me.
- Moreover they were not sure about what gift they should buy for me, which will make me happy.
- So they decided it was best to give me money as a gift, so that I can use it for buying anything I like.
- Initially I refused to accept the money but then my parents said I should not say no to the elders as it would be a disrespect to them.
- I then thanked my grandparents and they gave me their blessings as well.
- I also told them that I had everything that I need but my friends were asking for a party so I will use that money for the purpose of celebrating my birthday.
- My grandparents were happy that I was using the money to spend a good time and share happiness with my friends and not spending it alone on myself. They wished me good luck for the party.

- I had a great outdoor party with my friends.
- 
- So, this was one of the occasions when I received money as a gift and I used it for celebrating with my friends.

### FOLLOW UPS

#### **1. In your country, do parents give children money for doing housework?**

In my country, India, it is not very common for parents to give money to their children for housework. There maybe very few parents who do this and it is mostly considered as the children s responsibility to help with the housework. In terms of money, children get pocket money for their daily/weekly/monthly expenses.

#### **2.Is it important for children to have a right attitude towards money?**

Yes, it is very important for children to have the right attitude towards money.

Children should learn the importance of money and saving it/not wasting it starting at an early age, so that this habit continues in the future when they start working and earning.

#### **3. What do you think of the saying love of money is the root of all evil?**

I think this saying has a lot of truth in it. Love or obsession for money is not only the root cause of unhappiness, but also brings many other problems in a person s life, like insecurity, not being able to trust others, unhappy family life, selfishness, etc.

#### **4.Is it important to teach children how to manage their pocket money?**

Yes, it is very important to teach children to manage their pocket money so that in their adult life they understand the value/importance of money, not waste it and are better at managing their finances in the future.

#### **5.What kind of occasions require people to send money as gifts?**

Occasions like birthdays, weddings, congratulating someone on the birth of a baby, and some other such occasions require people to send money as gifts, especially in the Indian culture.

### **36. Talk about a thing you complained about something (but finally got a good result)**

**What did you complain about**

**Who you complained to**

**When it happened**

**What was the result and why you were satisfied with the result?**

- Well, I am a kind of person who usually does not like to complain a lot. But when something is not done in the right way, I feel it's my duty to get it corrected, because complaining about it will make sure that it does not happen again.
- Today, I would like to talk about a situation when I complained about a service and eventually got it corrected
- It happened during last month when I had to get my account statement from the bank, which I needed for applying my visa
- When I reached the bank in the morning, the officer told me that the bank's printer was broken.
- He asked me to come back again the next day.
- When I went to the bank the next day he again told me the same reason.
- I requested them to get it fixed as it was an urgent requirement for me, but the bank officials did not seem to bother much about it. So I decided to file a complaint with the higher authorities.
- I came back home, opened the bank's website and sent an email to the bank management at their headquarters
- I immediately got a call back from them and they said they will take strict action against this complaint.
- I thanked them and went again to the bank.
- To my surprise, as soon as I entered the bank, the manager came to me with my account statement.
- They had got the printer fixed immediately after my complaint.
- I came to know that a lot of other people were also suffering because of this issue.
- The manager asked me to take my complaint back as senior management issued a notice to him for not listening to the customers, but I refused to do the same.
- I told him it is his responsibility to look after the customers and listen to their problems.
- He then apologised for it and promised me that in future he will take great care about it.
- So this was a time when I complained about something and got a good result.

### **FOLLOW UPS**

#### **1. When do people usually complain?**

People usually complain when they have been inconvenienced or face a discomfort. The other main reason for people complaining is when they have been

duped or cheated by someone. There are also many people who may complain without any valid reason, as they may have a complaining attitude.

**2. Can complaining help solve problems?**

Yes, there are many scenarios when complaining helps solve problems. For instance, when a product/appliance/gadget stops working or malfunctions, complaining to the customer support or service helps solve the problem. There are many situations when people get duped or cheated and if they complain to the authorities, they are very likely to get justice.

**3. What other measures you should take to solve problems rather than complain**

Sometimes complaining is not the best solution to problems that we face. For instance, the traffic problems in many cities are due to people themselves not following the traffic rules. However, complaining about it doesn't solve it, taking steps

and initiatives at the individual level can help resolve such issues. People who are aware of their rights and entitlements complain when they do not receive what they deserve or have been promised. However, there maybe some people who complain without any valid/solid reason. Such people are usually unaware and do not want to take responsibility for their actions.

**4. Do you usually get angry?**

No, I do not usually get angry. However, there are situations which make me angry, like when I see someone doing or saying something wrong and inappropriate. Sometimes reading or watching the news about crimes, corruption, and terrorist attacks and innocent people losing their lives makes me angry.

**5. Do you think customers' complaints will improve product services?**

Yes, definitely. Every company knows that the customer is the king nowadays. If they get a complaint, they listen to it and try to improve. If they improve only then they retain their customers.

**6. Is it necessary for companies to set up customer service?**

Yes, it is necessary for companies to set up customer service. They have to listen to their customers. Positive feedbacks, as well as negative feedbacks are important for every company.

**7. Are there any disadvantages to set up customer service?**

Yes, sometimes some rival company may misuse and put up negative things just to spoil the name of the company.

**8. Would you buy things in the shops in which you have made complaints before?**

If my complaint has been listened to satisfactorily then I would go there again. This means they care for their customers.

**9. What product or services do people in your country like to complain about?**

People complain about everything that doesn't live up to their expectations. Supposing, someone has paid a heavy amount for some product or service and they don't get back what they expected, they complain.

**37. Talk about a place where you like to study (indoors/outdoors or where it is easy for you to study)**

**Where is it**

**When do you study there**

**What you study there**

**Who you go with**

**Why do you like to study in this place**

- There are numerous indoor and outdoor places where people like to go to study But I prefer to study indoors.
- My Favourite place to study is a library.
- There is a huge library named as The Central Library which is situated in sector 34, Chandigarh.
- It is approximately 5 Kms away from my house.
- The building of the library can easily accommodate more than 1000 students at one time.
- The whole building is centrally air conditioned.
- There is ample parking space in front of the building.
- I visited that library for the first time with my elder sister.
- After that I became regular visitor.
- The membership of this library is very reasonable.
- A person has to pay only Rs.500/- for one year.
- I usually go there to prepare my assignments.
- Even in my leisure time I like visiting to this library to read books like novels, journals etcetera.
- I like to study there because of the ambience of that place.
- Most of the people who visit this library are college going students who are preparing for competitive exams.
- In fact, I have made quite a lot of friends at the library.
- It is a very quiet place and extensive study material is available in this library.

- Sometimes I get the books issued and take them to my home.

### **38. Describe a teenager you know**

**Who is he/she?**

**How you know this teenager?**

**What this teenager likes to do?**

**How you feel about this teenager?**

- I know many teenagers but here I would like to talk about my cousin Rania.
- She is eighteen years old.
  
- She has just completed her senior secondary in commerce stream.
- She is not tall but very beautiful.
- She has curly black hair and a very fair complexion.
- She generally wears jeans and T-shirts but on formal occasions she wears traditional Punjabi suits.
- She is very polite by nature and respects elders.
- She has a great sense of humour and can turn any tense situation into a happy one.
- She is also very good at studies and many times used to help me when I had any problem in Mathematics.
- Now also she helps me in any situation when I need her help.
- Although she is younger to me she is like a true friend.
- She is so trustworthy that I can open my hearts secrets to her and be sure that she would never let me down.
- Actually she is my paternal uncle s daughter and lives next door.
- We see each other daily and sometimes even play badminton in the park opposite our house.
- Teenage is a very stressful period of life as there are physical and hormonal changes going on at this time.
- At the same time there is the stress of choosing subjects on which the future career depends.
- A great support of family is needed at this time.
- I am fortunate my teenage was a very happy one and so is Rania s.

### **FOLLOW UPS**

#### **1. What is the difference between teenagers and children?**

The main difference is the level of maturity. Children are more innocent and immature as compared to the teenagers. Life is less complex for children. However, for teenagers, life seems more complex and confusing as they are going through physical, biological, and mental changes. They are neither adults nor children. Those are the most impressionable years of a person s life and it s the time when they make very important decisions about their career goals.

## **2. Why do you think this difference can classify teenagers and children**

I think this difference is natural because of the changes that they undergo biologically during the teenage years. It is also because of the awareness and the exposure that the teenagers have as compared to children.

## **3. Who do you like teenager or children?**

I like both, but I like teenagers better because I can share my feelings with them and be friends with them. Their company makes me feel young.

## **4. What is the attitude of teenagers towards old people in India?**

It is difficult to generalise and put all teens in one group. Some teens in India think that the old people are too nagging and dislike their ways, so they avoid them. Some always respect them and take their advice for every matter.

## **5. Do you think teenagers today are better than those 30 years ago?**

I think teenagers were always the same. Their opportunities have made their outlook of life different. Today's teens are the most well informed than ever before. They have the power of the internet and the satellite TV. They know or you can say have access to all knowledge. Earlier teens had to listen to their elders because their elders were their only source of knowledge. They were dependent. Today they are more independent. So, they behave differently.

## **6. What are the differences between teenagers and old people?**

Old people have the experience of life, which the youth do not have. So old people are not hasty and impatient like the teenagers. Moreover, teens are very comfortable with the latest technology. Old people find it very daunting to learn about the latest gadgets.

## **FOLLOW UPS**

### **1. Do you think cities worth visiting is also suitable to live in?**

It depends. For some people such places are sources of income. For others, these places are overcrowded and expensive to live in.

### **2. What is the difference between the people living in the city and people living in the countryside?**

People are the same everywhere, but the life in countryside is slower, and so people have more time for each other. They have fewer needs and so life in villages is not that expensive. So, people care for each other. On the other hand, life in cities is faster, so people are living isolated lives. They are running after material wealth and in doing so have become workaholics. They have no time for each other.

### **3. What is the difference between big cities and small cities?**

Big cities are overpopulated and so have their own set of problems. There is a lot of traffic congestion. During peak hours, it may even take hours covering a few kms by car. The traffic moves at a snails pace. Small cities are better in this respect. Moreover, cost of living is higher in big cities. Small cities are relatively easier on the pocket. Big cities have their set of advantages also. Job opportunities are more and the jobs are also better paid. Small cities have fewer job openings and pay packages are also not that handsome. Crime is also more in big cities just because of the anonymity it offers.

#### **4. What is the difference between north and south part of your country?**

There is a lot of difference. The weather is different, so the life is different. People have different cuisines and the clothing styles are also different. Despite all these differences, people embrace each others culture and tradition and live as one.

#### **5. What makes one country different from the other?**

Well, almost everything, from clothes to food to language to customs and traditions to rules and laws. Similarities are there because of globalisation, but differences are always there, some minor and some major.

#### **6. Do you like living in big cities or small ones?**

I like the life of small cities. I live in a small city and I love it there. I went to Delhi once to visit some relatives, and I found that life is very fast there. I like the peace and calm of small cities.

### **40. Talk about an interesting talk or a lecture**

**When did you hear**

**Where you heard it**

**What was it about?**

**Who was the speaker**

**Explain why you think it was interesting**

- I have heard many talks in my life.
- But here I would like to discuss with you a talk which I heard recently in the environment fair held in my home town.
- This environment fair is held every year in December in my home town.
- I was surprised to see my old school principal S. Gurbax Singh over there.
- He is very famous person in my home town and is known for his oratorical skills.
- He talked on the topic of global warming.
- The whole globe is involved in it.
- The way he described the causes and effects was very interesting.
- It was an eye-opener for me.
- He said that we humans are the causes and we humans can lessen it. He also told us how the pollution which is caused by cutting trees, having
- more industries and cars and other human luxuries - is leading to global warming.
- Then he told us about the effects of global warming.
- First effect is the rise in the sea level.
- This is because of the melting of mountain peaks.
- Second effect is the changing climate.
- We all know that summers are getting hotter and winters are getting colder.
- Finally, we are having epidemics of diseases like malaria and dengue.
- This is because mosquitoes and flies prosper in the heat.
- He also told how to lessen this phenomenon by simple measures like Not cutting down trees.

- Planting more trees.
- Using recycled materials.
- Saying no to plastic bags.
- I felt very enlightened after listening to his spellbinding speech.
- I try to avoid using plastic bags and also accept recycled material even though quality is low.

### **FOLLOW UPS**

**1. What kind of people are invited to give a speech?**

The people who are invited to give a speech are those who are experts in their field and have great/in-depth knowledge about their field. Also, people who can inspire/motivate the audience are invited to give a speech. Besides being knowledgeable they should be good orators/should have good oratorical skills.

**2. On what occasion, one has to be a good listener?**

I think we should be good listeners at all times. Besides listening carefully and attentively to our parents, elders, teachers, lecturers, leaders, etc., I believe that if we listen to others even during normal conversations, there will be fewer conflicts.

**3. Is listening to speeches important for children?**

Yes, listening to speeches is important for children. Children can gain knowledge and it also makes them patient by sitting in one place and listening.

**4. What is required to be a good public speaker?**

There are many traits/qualities required to be a good public speaker. The main one is of course to have good, in depth knowledge of the subject/topic/field. Some other qualities required are confidence, good command of the language, good oratorical skills, and the ability to keep the audience interested and engaged.

**5. Do Indian people feel nervous when it comes to public speaking?**

Yes, I think that the fear of speaking in public is one of the most common fears in India and around the world. Many people in India have the phobia of speaking in public.

## **41. Talk about something that you borrowed from your friend**

**What was it**

**When did you borrow**

**Whom you borrowed it from**

**What you did with it**

**Why you borrowed it**

- I think that sharing things with others is a good habit, in everyday life a lot of people borrow and lend things to each other.
- Some people might feel uncomfortable about borrowing and lending things but it is a practice that has existed for such a long time.
- Today, I would like to talk about a book that I borrowed from my best friend
- It was during last summer when my final exams were going on.
- I remember the weather was extremely hot during these days
- I studied at the library which was close to my home and I found a good environment to study there.
- One day I forgot my economics book while studying at the library and I was not able to find it after that.
- I became anxious and started panicking as my economics exam was two days after that and I badly needed that book for the preparation.
- I called my best friend who was an year elder to me and had given the same exam last year.
- Luckily she still had the same book with her and she said that I can borrow the book from her.
- I immediately rushed to her place and got a sigh of relief when she gave me the book.
- She also said that she can help me prepare for the exam, it was really a nice gesture from her
- So I studied really hard for the next two days and I felt confident about the exam despite of losing some precious preparation time.
- Fortunately my exam went really well and I returned the book to her on the next day with a note of thanks.

After few months when my result was declared, I was surprised to see that I scored the highest marks in economics.

I felt so happy and grateful for my best friend.

I bought chocolates for her to express my gratitude.

Without her help this score would not have been possible for me.

So this was a time when I borrowed a book from someone.

### **FOLLOW UPS**

#### **1. Why do some people borrow things instead of buying them?**

Some people borrow things because they may not be able to afford buying those things, or perhaps they would not need to use those things more than once. So, instead of buying some people prefer borrowing such things.

#### **2. What would you do if people don't return the money they borrowed from you?**

I would request them/remind them to return the money they owe to me, maybe once or twice. If they still do not return the money, I would not ask them again. I believe that it is the individual's responsibility to return what they have borrowed.

#### **3. Why are people embarrassed when they borrow money from others?**

People are embarrassed to borrow money because it develops a feeling of inferiority and people feel ashamed that they are not able to manage their finances well.

#### **4. Do you often borrow things in your daily life?**

Yes, unfortunately I am very forgetful with stationery items like pencils, erasers, pens etc. I have to often borrow them from my peers and friends at school and school. Many of my friends and peers borrow them from me as well.

**5. What things you usually borrow from your neighbours?**

I remember few years back I used to borrow things like sugar, salt, basically cooking items. But now we have shops very close to our home so it is very convenient to buy them. I don t believe there is anything wrong with borrowing them in the case of emergency.

**6. How you like when some people borrow money from others?**

This is something that I am completely against. I believe borrowing money impacts relationships like nothing else and if there is ever a delay in returning money it sours relationships even more.

**7. What kind of problems are associated with borrowing things?**

I don t believe that there is anything wrong with borrowing things except money. Borrowing money affects relationships especially if there are large sums involved. The lender may feel worries if the money would be returned or not and the borrower feels like he owes something.

**8. What is your opinion about the phenomenon of borrowing in society?**

Again, I think it is acceptable unless it is about borrowing money. We are social animals. Borrowing and lending is the manifestation of this social dependence. In case of money I believe , a person can take a loan from a bank instead of asking a friend or a relative.

**42. Talk about a game or sport you enjoyed when**

**You were young**

**What was the game**

**When did you play it**

**Who did you play with**

**How you felt about it**

- I used to play many games in my childhood such as carrom board, hop scotch, hide and seek and snakes and ladders.
- Here I would like to talk about hide and seek.
- It was my favourite game.
- I used to play this game in my house and sometimes in my friends and neighbours homes too.
- I also used to play in my school in the recess.
- I used to play with my friends, family members and children of the neighbourhood.
- This game was very important to me because I loved hiding in the oddest places and would feel very happy when no one could find me.

- This game also taught me an important lesson that everything should be done within limits.
- I remember vividly that once I hid myself in my mother's clothes almirah and I got locked inside.
- My friends were very scared and told my mother.
- I cannot forget the tight slap I got from her.
- From that day onwards, I never hid myself in unsafe places.
- There is no limit to the number of players in this game.
- This game also requires no special equipment.
- Just two people can play it but it is more interesting when more number of players is there.
- Sometimes I pestered my grandmother to play with us but she could not run fast and was out easily.
- I also played snakes and ladders with my grandmother but hide and seek was my all-time favourite game.

### **FOLLOW UPS**

#### **1. What kinds of games do children play these days?**

Children mostly play electronic games these days. They hardly play outdoors. They play games which are technology oriented. In fact, computer gaming has become a major addiction among today's children and teenagers.

#### **2. Why do people play different kinds of games when they grow up?**

First reason is that they become more mature and they are able to understand more complex games. Secondly, they outgrow certain games, they find them boring or too simple sometimes. Lastly, they are also limited by the time available. I remember I used to love playing monopoly when I was young but today I don't have the time to play it.

#### **3. Do you think winning is the most important goal for playing games?**

Winning is definitely important but I believe there are so many other purposes of games. They teach us cooperation, competition, how to accept a loss. Playing games also enhance our imagination, they make us think outside the box.

#### **4. Do parents in your country encourage children to play games?**

No, most parents encourage children to study and not play. It's mainly because of competitions, children need to score higher and higher to get into colleges and to clear entrance exams. Thus parents mainly tell their children to study and to focus on exams.

#### **5. What kind of games do children play at school?**

During my school days , we used to play games like hide and seek, chess , carrom board and so on. Then we also invented certain games like statue - a game in which we had to freeze all moments when the other person said statue. I am not sure, what new games children play nowadays but I am pretty sure the old games like hide and seek are still popular.

### **43. Describe a person whom you have never met but heard a lot about him and would like to meet**

**Who this person is?**

**What this person does**

**Why you think**

**this person is interesting**

**What you want to do with this person?**

- I would like to meet many famous people but here I am going to talk about India's
- Prime Minister Narendra Modi.
- A person I admire the most is our Prime Minister Narendra Modi.
- He is the first Prime Minister who was born in Independent India, that is, post 15 August 1947.
- He is a dynamic and development oriented leader.
- He represents Varanasi constituency in the Lok Sabha.
- He has been the Chief Minister of Gujarat for four consecutive terms.
  
- The reason why I admire him is that his life shows how an ordinary boy from a deprived (poor) class could reach the highest levels of the nation. It is all because of his hard work and determination.
- I really appreciate his initiatives like Swachh Bharat Abhayan, Make in India. I believe these programs will help establish India's presence among the developed nations.
- His other programs such as Mann Ki Baat shows how good he is at governance. He is the kind of leader who practices what he preaches. For example, we have seen him promoting Yoga by celebrating International Yoga Day, but many people don't know that he himself does Yoga every morning.
- His focus on development, eye for detail and efforts to bring a qualitative difference in the lives of the poorest of the poor have made him a popular and respected leader across.
- He is a role model for one and all.
- I would like to meet him and seek his blessings.
- I would like to get his autograph.

Every country needs people like him to take their nation to the top.

**FOLLOW UPS**

**1. In what ways can we meet new people?**

We can meet new people in many ways. But for me the best way to meet new people is to travel to new places. There are also other ways like joining book clubs, gyms where a person can find like-minded people.

**2. Do you think can we get some information from persons dress**

Yes, we can get a lot of information from a person s dress like his culture, his place of upbringing -rural , urban and so on. Also , there are other things like if the person is organized or not. I normally think a person wearing shoes and socks to occasions is more formal , more organized whereas people in sandals are more carefree.

**3. Do you think our guess about a person is always right?**

No, I believe our guess about a person is not always right but in most cases it is. However, I think we have to make guesses about people, it makes our life easier. It simplifies life. Many people later on prove us wrong.

**4. Do you have many friends in your community?**

Yes I have many friends in my neighbourhood. In fact, two of my closest friends are my neighbours. We regularly borrow and lends things too.

**5. Do people feel safe in India?**

Yes, India is a diverse country. Many parts of India are very safe but then are parts like Kashmir and the Northeast which do face a lot of terrorism. So I think it depends upon the place of the residence. I live in Punjab and it is a very peaceful place. There is some crime but nothing that keeps me up at night.

**6. How does technology help in relationship between people?**

Technology enables faster and easier connectivity. It also enables us to keep in contact even if we are far-away. I don t think it enables us to make new relationships but it does enable us to maintain relationships, which I believe is very essential in today s fast paced life.

**44. Talk about a TV program that made you laugh a lot**

**What is the program**

**When and with whom you watched it**

**What are the characters**

**Why did it make you laugh**

- I have seen a lot of comedies and sitcoms in my life.
- Here I would like to talk about an interesting TV program which is Comedy Circus It comes on Sony Channel every Saturday and Sunday at 9 pm I watch it with my family.
- We all enjoy this program over dinner.
- Last Sunday also I watched this program.

- The performance by Kapil and Bharti were awesome.
- We all laughed a lot that time.
- Kapil is very good as a stand-up comedian but Bharti can also do slapstick comedy very well.
- Last time she became a cat and really looked like a cute little fat cat.
- Bharti has really cashed her obesity.
- She is an excellent dancer too.
- Archana Puran Singh and Sohail Khan are the judges in this program. Sudesh Lehri and Krushna got the highest points last Sunday Krushna is Govinda's nephew.
- But because of this program he has made a name for himself.
- On Saturdays and Sundays, my family and I finish all our household tasks and sit together at the dining table and watch this program
- The best thing is that the comedy is clean and has no vulgarity in it.
- Laughter is needed by all of us these days.
- It helps to remain tension free.
- It is a good stress buster.
- Nowadays even doctors recommend this as a therapy for depression.
- There is a laughter club in my home town in which many elderly people are members and they assemble in a park and laugh out loud. This program fulfils my quota of laughter.
- All channels have sitcoms but I just love this program.

### FOLLOW UPS

#### **1. What makes people laugh in your country ( your culture)**

People laugh at all sorts of comedy. They enjoy slapstick as well as stand-up comedy.

#### **2. Is comedy very popular in your country?**

There is a lot of importance of comedy in my country. Lots of sitcoms are now telecast on TV. Even doctors prescribe laughter therapy for many depressive disorders. Laughter clubs are also gaining popularity among the people.

#### **3. Which comedy TV shows are very popular in your country?**

Comedy Circus, The Great Indian Laughter Challenge, Laughter the Master, Hasde Hasaunde Raho and Chhote Miyan are just a few of them.

#### **4. What do you think are the differences between seeing comedy on TV and reading funny materials in a book?**

Seeing a comedy is different as you can enjoy slapstick comedy, which you cannot read. Slapstick comedy is one which is based on simple actions, for example people hitting each other, falling down, etc.

Even stand-up comedy makes you laugh because of the way people speak the jokes. Reading funny things also can make you laugh, but you have to do the effort of reading. It is an active activity, whereas watching comedy is a passive activity.

#### **5. Would you like to appear in a TV comedy program?**

No, I don't think I have the talent to do comedy good enough to be shown on TV.

**6. Is comedy used much in ads in your country? Why?**

Yes, it is. Ads are made humorous and attractive to attract people and so the product they advertise also stays in the mind.

**7. Do you think funny ads on TV are effective?**

Yes, they are. They incorporate the audio and visual component, which stays in the mind longer and people are influenced by these when they go shopping

**8. What do you think are the benefits of laughter?**

Laughter is the best medicine for many mental ailments. Laughter also brings people together. It has no language. Everyone understands laughter.

**9. Do you think there are differences between what males and females think as humorous?**

I don't think there is any difference in genders as far as jokes and comedy is concerned. There may be individual differences but definitely both genders enjoy same jokes and comedies.

**45. Describe a plant grown in your country that you think is important**

**What it is**

**Where it is grown**

**Why is it important to your country**

- India is a diverse country
- There are many kinds of plants in India
- All the plants are useful in some way or the other
- The plant I am going to talk about here is the bamboo plant.
- It is a very versatile and useful plant
- There are more than 1500 species of this plant all over the world.
- It can be grown in a multitude of habitat from sea level to 12000 ft.
- It is one of the most adaptable plants with many uses.
- For instance, it can grow in very degraded soils.
- Because of this it can be used to repair soil damaged by overgrazing and poor agricultural techniques.
- In addition it has a complex root network.
- This is ideal for preventing soil erosion and flooding
- Unlike most tree species, harvesting does not kill the bamboo.
- So, topsoil erosion and other adverse effects of tree felling are kept to a minimum.
- The most important point is that bamboo produces 35% more oxygen than other trees.
- Research has shown that bamboo can absorb as much as 12 tonnes of carbon dioxide per hectare per year.
- So, this plant can play a great role in stabilizing our country's atmosphere.
- It can prove an eco-friendly alternative to slow growing hardwoods.
- It is also being used by the construction industry for wooden flooring.

- It is very durable.
- It has resistance to shrink or swell.

## 46. A talkative person

**Who is he/she?**

**How do you know him/her**

**Do you like him/her**

- I know many people who are very talkative but here I am going to talk about my cousin Rubina, who is the most talkative person known to me. She is my paternal uncle's daughter and lives next door.
- She is fifteen and is studying in 10th class.
- She is tall and beautiful and has a fair complexion.
- She has dimples on both cheeks when she smiles.
- She has jet black curly hair and generally leaves her hair loose.
- She is such a chatterbox that when she is around, you don't need any TV or radio for entertainment.
- She can go on and on and sometimes I wonder from where she gets all the energy to speak so much.
- She is loved by all in our family and even in the neighbourhood.
- She is fond of watching movies and then she tells me the story in so much detail that I feel I have actually seen the movie.
- She has a great sense of humour and can lighten up any tense situation.
- She is very good at studies and wants to become a lawyer.
- I believe she will be a very good lawyer because she has good communication skills.
- No one can feel bored in her company.
- She is an extrovert and can make friends very soon.
- She is also very conscious of her health and goes for morning walk daily.
- She used to be very chubby in childhood but now she has shed off the extra kilos and looks very fit.
- Sometimes her talkative nature has put her in a lot of trouble.
- Many times her teachers have punished her in class for talking a lot.
- I remember once she was made to stand out in the sun for one hour in the scorching heat of the sun.
- She was on the verge of fainting but even that could not quieten her.
- I love this cute chatterbox and when she is quiet, I feel something is wrong and I don't like it.

### FOLLOW UPS

**1. What communication skills are important?**

I believe verbal communication skills are the most significant and must be honed in every individual. The communication in everyday life revolved mostly around verbal skills rather than written communication or non verbal communication. Good interpersonal skill is also a top requirement in the jobs these days.

### **2.Are you talkative?**

No I am not a person who speaks a lot. I mostly speak when I am asked to or when some situation requires my opinion. I believe in the philosophy that one should speak less and think before speaking.

### **3.Are most Indian people talkative?**

I guess, yes, most of the Indian people love to talk and it is evident by the large amount of noise you can hear at the public places like railway stations, malls etc. I think one of the primary reasons that Indian people love to talk is the fact that Indians love to socialise. They like to know each other's well being and discuss what is going in one's life

### **4. What jobs need employees to be talkative?**

The first job that comes to my mind would be of a Radio Jockey because talking is the primary thing they have to do in their job. They are supposed to entertain people by talking a lot, cracking jokes. Another job, I would say, could be a teacher as they have to give lectures to the students, which involves a lot of speaking.

### **5. Should children be encouraged to talk more?**

I believe teaching communication skills to children are very important and they should definitely be encouraged to speak. They should also be taught when they should speak more and when they should speak less because speaking more is not important but speaking the right thing is.

## **47.An animal you like the most (Strange/ seen for the first time)-**

- India is a diverse country
- There are many types of animals found in India
- There are pet animals, domestic animals and wild animals
- Here I am going to talk about an animal which I saw for the first time in Mini zoo at Chandigarh.
- An animal I like the most is an elephant.
- Here I am going to talk about an animal which I find strange  
It is the **elephant**
- The elephants are the biggest land animals.
- They are herbivorous and can be identified because of their trunk.
- The trunk is the projection of their nose and the upper lips.

- There are two types of elephants, the Indian and the African.
- African elephants are bigger than their Indian counterparts.
- They have comparatively larger ears.
- Among the African elephants both the males and females have tusks whereas, only the males among the Indian elephants have tusks and so they are called tuskers.
- The back of the Indian elephants are convex whereas that of the African elephants are concave.
- Indian elephants can be tamed and they are more beautiful.
- Elephants are gregarious animals and live in herds headed by tuskers.
- They have a well structured family life.
- The young ones, called the calf, are looked after by the cow elephants.
- Their cry is called trumpet.
- In India, elephants are captured, tamed and used for various purposes.
- Elephants are among the few animals whose existence is not endangered till now.

An animal you like the most (Strange/ seen for the first time)- **Snakes**

- India is a diverse country
- There are many types of animals found in India
- There are pet animals, domestic animals and wild animals
- Here I am going to talk about an animal which I saw for the first time in a park near my home
- It was a huge big snake, black in colour and about 4 feet long  
Many people gathered around it.
- A snake charmer was called and he played an instrument and then very deftly caught the snake in a box and went away. Snakes are beautiful animals.
- They are reptiles.
- Unlike the other reptiles, snakes have no limbs so they crawl.
- Their body is covered with scales and they shed their skin once in a while and this is called moulting.
- There are two types of snakes, the poisonous and the non-poisonous.
- Most of the snakes are non-poisonous.
- Snakes feed on small birds, frogs, rodents etc.
- The poisonous snakes use their poison to kill the prey.
- But the others wind around the victim to kill them.
- Such snakes are called constrictors.
- Cobra, vipers and krait are poisonous snakes whereas python and rat snakes are harmless.
- Snakes are not our foes but are friends because they eat away the rodents like rats who are a great enemy of man.
- We should not kill snakes.

## **FOLLOW UPS**

### **1. Do you think wild TV animal programs are beneficial?**

Of course they are. We get to learn so much about animals. They are beautiful creations of nature. When I see these programs, I sometimes wonder how these animals live harmoniously and have feelings.

### **2. Why and how are these beneficial?**

Animals are part of our ecological chain. They are very important for us. Some programs make us aware of their value to us. We come to know that our activities are harming them. We begin to realise the importance of animal conservation.

### **3. Do you think schools should teach students about animals?**

Yes, definitely. Schools need to make children aware of animals and their importance to us

### **4. Do you agree with rare animals being raised in the zoos?**

Yes, I do. I know that zoos are unnatural places to raise animals, but at the same time they are safer for rare animals, which are in very less numbers. Today's zoos are very different. They try to provide as much natural habitat as is possible.

### **5. What should we do to protect endangered animals?**

I believe the governments across the globe are working hard to protect the endangered species from getting extinct like in India the government ran a campaign to save the tigers. People can also play an important part in this, if they stop buying items which contain animal parts like tiger skin, or elephant tusks then the poaching of these animals will stop which will help in saving the population of these animals.

### **6. Do you support experiment on animals?**

No I do not support experimentation on animals as I believe it to be morally wrong. I think with advancements in technology humans can do experimentations with help of computers and robots

### **7. Why do some people refuse to eat animals?**

There are many reasons why some people are vegetarians. Firstly, it might be due to their religion or culture like in India people who belong to Hindu religion do not eat meat at all as is forbidden in their religion. Secondly some people are becoming vegetarian nowadays because the love for animals is growing, more and more people are adopting pets so they have stopped eating animals.

### **8. What would happen if some species disappear from Earth?**

Every species plays an important role on our planet, if some species disappear from earth, then it could have potentially disastrous consequences like if the species of birds disappear it could lead to increase in the population of pests which will impact our crops. So we should try to protect the endangered species.

## **48. Design of a building you visited and liked /Talk about a building**

**Where is the building**

**When you visited**

### **Why you liked**

### **Where did you hear about it?**

- India has a rich historical background.
- There are many buildings, which are the pride of India.
- Here I would like to talk about the Parliament House in New Delhi.
- I visited this national building when I was in 10th
- Our school took us on an educational tour.
- I remember vividly, we were 40 students and 4 teachers.
- It is not only important historically, but also architecturally
- The architecture of this building depicts Indian traditions and culture.
- Parliament House is one of the most magnificent buildings in New Delhi.
- Visitors to Delhi generally pay a visit to this building
- The two Houses of Parliament—the Lok Sabha and the Rajya Sabha are located within its walls.
- It is a huge circular building spread over 6 acres of land
- The building has twelve gates among which Gate No. 1 on the Sansad Marg is the main gate.
- The Central Hall is circular in shape and its dome, which is one of the most magnificent domes in the world.
- The Central Hall is a place of historical importance.
- The Indian Constitution was framed in the Central Hall.
- At present, the Central Hall is used for holding Joint Sittings of the two Houses.
- The Chamber of the Lok Sabha is semi-circular in shape and has seating
- accommodation for 550 Members.
- Rajya Sabha Chamber is smaller in size.
- It has a seating capacity of 250.
- The building is fully air-conditioned
- It combines the value of both the old and the new forms of architecture.
- The outer portion of the building is finished in red sandstone
- Though entry to Parliament House is free, it requires official permission for visitors to enter the Parliament
- The total time required to see the Parliament House is approximately 2 hours The best time to visit Parliament House is when it is in session.

### **FOLLOW UPS**

#### **1. Do you think the governments should maintain the historical buildings?**

Yes, of course, the government should maintain historical buildings. They are our pride and heritage. We also earn revenue from these buildings when tourists visit them.

#### **2. Why people like to visit historical buildings**

People like to visit such buildings is because these portray (tell us about) our past and how people lived then. India has a rich historical background, and these buildings are architectural marvels. They also show the grandeur with which our rulers lived.

**3. What kinds of buildings are popular in India?**

The old historical buildings are popular, no doubt, but the new and modern buildings are also very popular. The examples of popular modern architecture in India are the Lotus Temple in Delhi, the Naga Towers in Gandhi agar, Cybertecture egg shaped building in Mumbai and many more

**4. Should government try to make buildings look more beautiful?**

Yes, of course. Every building should be aesthetically appealing. It should be a combination of utility, durability and beauty.

**49.A street market in your city / A street market where you did shopping**

**Where is it**

**What can you buy there**

**How you felt about it**

**It could also be asked in past tense**

**When it was**

**Where you were**

**What you bought**

**How you felt about it**

- I believe shopping is a great pastime and people shop at different places like malls and roadside or street markets
- Rich people nowadays prefer to shop in the malls whereas youngsters and economically weaker people shop from markets nearby their home or the street markets
- Today, I would like to talk about a street market which is near my hometown and all kinds of things can be bought here.
- This market is usually open on Sundays
- It is located in our city centre
- Most of the street hawkers and vendors come to sell their products here.
- One can buy anything from clothes, books, utensils, mobile screen guards and everyday use items from this market.
- There are also a lot of street vendors who sell toys for children like bubble maker etc.
- Sometimes one can see few street artists as well who perform stunts in the market.
- There are also a lot of food vendors in this market and one can eat a variety of snacks like burgers, sandwiches etc

- The street food available in this market is really delicious  
Although sometimes the food may be unhygienic.
- This market is very popular amongst youngsters as they get the latest in fashion at very nominal rates.
- Most of the items available at this market are of inferior quality but due to their low price people prefer to buy them.
- I recently bought a second hand book from this market.
- The name of the book is One Indian Girl.
- It is written by the author Chetan Bhagat.
- The original book is for 300 Rs but I got it for only 100 Rs.
- So I was very happy with the purchase.
- I like to go to this market with my friends
- Next time I will buy some mobile accessories/ jewelry from this market.

### FOLLOW UPS

**1. Do you like shopping online or going out for shopping?**

I do a mix of both. Sometimes I shop online if I get a good deal. Many sites such as Amazon, Flip kart and Snap deal, which give discounts

**2. What is the difference between shopping with friends and shopping alone?**

It s fun to go shopping with friends. You can discuss things and take each other s advice. When I go with my parents, they cannot guide me about the clothes, which are in trend.

**3. What are the disadvantages of shopping in a big mall?**

In big malls, nobody guides you about any product. You have to use your own judgement. Secondly, you cannot get things on credit, which a small shopkeeper in your town would give you if he knows you. Another disadvantage is that mostly big malls are outside in the suburbs, and so it is only possible to go by your car.

**4. Why do people like to buy branded products?**

Brands are popular because they provide quality, good after sale service and also provide status.

**5. In your opinion are big discounts real or just an advertisement?**

Big discounts are real in the case of branded products, but in most cases they are just an eyewash. Sometimes, outdated or defective pieces are sold by giving big discounts.

**50. Describe an outdoor sport that you haven't done yet and would like to do in the future. Please say**

**What activity is it?**

**When and where would you like to do it?**

**What special skills or equipment would you need?**

- There are many outdoor activities which I haven't done yet such as bungee jumping, paragliding, mountain trekking and so on
- But here I would like to talk about an outdoor activity which I would really like to do in the near future.
- This activity is bungee jumping.  
It is an adventure sport.
- I came to know about it through an ad on TV of this company called Jumping heights.
- I am really fascinated by this activity.
- A company of New Zealand by the name of Jumping Heights has set up a bungee jumping centre in Rishikesh.
- They charge Rs. 2500/- and make you do this activity.  
They have a very good set up.
- It is done from a height of 83 metres.
- No special skills or equipments are needed.
- You just need a medical certificate that you are not suffering from any heart ailment or asthma.
- All other equipment is provided by them. My cousin has tried this activity once
- He told me that there is a huge queue of people who go in for this activity. Mostly youngsters try this activity.
- He told me that he was a bit nervous but they guide you very well and all the people over there boost your morale.
- He told me that it was a stupendous feeling and he enjoyed it very much.  
He would go there again with me and do it once more.
- We have to register one month in advance.
- They take all the safety procedures and so no accidents have been reported so far.
- I would like to do this activity in April or May because it is very cold nowadays. I am really excited for the day to come.

### **FOLLOW UPS**

#### **1. Why do old people like to watch sports on TV?**

I think people of all age groups except the children like to watch sports on TV.

Watching sports is an individual liking or choice. It does not necessarily depend on the age group.

## **2. Are there many sports programs on TV?**

Yes nowadays there are actually TV Channels which are dedicated to sports and they telecast sports events from all over the world. If you switch to any of these channels you can see the live or recorded coverage of lots of different sports

## **3. How often do you play sports?**

Well I am a cricket fan and I love to play cricket whenever I get free time, which is normally over the weekends.

## **4. Should children spend more time playing sports?**

Children should maintain a healthy balance between sports and academic life. They should devote equal time to both as all round development is more important than focusing on just one skill

## **5. Do you think that group sports are more useful than individual sports?**

I think both types of sports have individual importance, like group sports teach us about teamwork and coordination, individual sports help in improving our decision making skills.

## **51. Describe a time when you had to change your plan**

**When was it**

**What was the plan**

**Why you had to change it**

**How you felt**

- Normally, I plan my activities very meticulously.
- But, sometimes things do not go as planned and one has to change one's plans. Here I am going to talk about a time when the weather forced me and my friends to change our plan
- I vividly remember a time when my friends and I had planned to go to a museum, PushpaGujral Science City, near my hometown, where we could not go because of heavy rainfall.
- Last year, in our summer vacation, we planned to visit this museum.
- This museum is at a distance of one hour from my hometown.
- As I live near the bus stand, my friends had to assemble at my house and then we had to go to the bus stand and catch a bus for the museum.
- It was cloudy, and we could anticipate that it would rain, but we never thought it could be that bad.
- Just as we were about to leave it started raining heavily.
- We thought we would wait for sometime for the rain to slow down and then we would go

- But it started raining cats and dogs, and the rain went on for five hours at a stretch.
- We could not go anywhere
- My friends were also stuck at my house
- But we made it a day to remember
- My mother made a nice lunch and many snacks for us and we played carom board
- Although we could not go to the museum, we had a fun time together
- Even after the rain stopped, there was a lot of water logging on the roads and my friends could not go home till late evening.
- So that was a day when the weather changed our plans.

### **FOLLOW UPS**

#### **1. Do old people often change plans?**

I think by the time one becomes old, he/she has learnt the importance of planning and doing things on time. So they like to go as per the plan because deviations from plans often create problems which old people do not like

#### **2. Do young people like to change plans?**

Young people nowadays are working on multiple things, they like to do multitasking, in order to achieve this, they make frequent changes in their plans. But at the same time young people like to be in control of things they do and if it is often interrupted by changes then they won't like them.

#### **3. What are the common reasons when people need to change plans?**

The reasons for changing plans are mostly circumstantial. Changes are hardly planned. If something or other comes up then people have to change their plan.

#### **4. How would you tell your friends when you must change your plan?**

If I make any changes in my plan then I will immediately inform it to my friends or anyone else who is involved in the plan. I will explain to them the reasons behind the change. Informing immediately is necessary because then other people can understand and plan their time accordingly.

#### **5. What kinds of plans are practical?**

I think simple plans which involve less people are always practical like planning for a trip or outing etc. But plans which involve a lot of people and are hard to achieve tend to be less practical as they need a lot of time to execute and there is dependency on too many people.

## **52. An exciting book you read or a book you read recently**

**Describe an exciting book you have read**

**When you read it**

**What type of book is it**

**What is it about**

### **Why did you find it exciting**

- I have not read many books apart from my text books.
- Here, I would like to talk about a book, which my friend gifted me, and I read it all. I found this book very exciting and motivating and would like to read it again. This book is 'The Wings of Fire by Dr A.P.J. Abdul Kalam
- My friend got this book as a prize when she participated in a declamation contest
- It is Dr.Kalam s autobiography.
- It was first published in 1999.
- This book became popular only after Dr. Kalam became the President of India.
- He was sworn in as the president of India on 25th July 2002.
- Mr Arun Tiwari helped Dr Kalam in writing the book.
- In this book Dr. Kalam says why he wrote his autobiography.
- This book is very motivating.
- From this book I came to know all about the life and achievements of Dr A.P.J. Abdul Kalam
- Dr Kalam was born in a very poor family in the southern parts of India at Rameshwaram.
- The reason why I admire him is that his life shows how & ordinary boy from a deprived class (poor family) could reach the highest level of the nation.
- It is true that he described his post as the President as a piece of luck, but his achievement as a rocket engineer was because of sheer hard work. He is a role model for one and all.
- The success of Dr Kalam depended on the fact that he was willing to grow daily. He learned everything that come to him and was always looking for things to learn.
- The real success of Dr.Kalam is in his application of the discipline, what he learned, in other fields also.
- That is why he could contribute to the making of the artificial limbs of lesser weight.
- In him we find a person with insatiable quest for knowledge & great love for suffering fellow beings.
- Unfortunately, we don t have Dr Kalam with us today, but he will live in the hearts of all Indians.
- I would like to read this book again, because it is a very motivating book.

### **FOLLOW UPS**

#### **1. Do people in your country like to read books?**

Yes, people of my country like to read books. There are bookshops in most towns and cities, which are all doing good business.

#### **2. What kinds of books are most popular in your country?**

All types of books are very popular. India is a diverse country. People have diverse tastes in everything, including reading.

### **3. Do you think reading is important?**

Yes, reading is very important. It develops imagination and also develops language skills.

### **4. Do you think electronic books will eventually replace paper books?**

Not completely, but to a large extent yes. E-books have a lot of advantages

Benefits of e-books over traditional books

Easy to carry while traveling – eBooks allow you to bring a whole library with you wherever you go. You can switch between titles with ease and the weight is lighter than a standard paperback.

Need less storage space - Those who own a lot of books know how much space they can take up, but with a reader, your bookshelf is located on a small handheld device, your computer or on both.

Less costly - eBooks are often cheaper in the long run because there are no printing fees associated with them. In fact, you can often find free eBooks online, whereas physical books almost always cost you something. However, you have to spend one time on a reader, such as a kindle or any other tablet.

Immediate purchase - When you buy an eBook, your reward is instantaneous. Whereas if you order a book online you have to wait for it to arrive before the fun begins.

You can do font adjustments. With an eBook, you can instantly change the darkness of the lettering or the size of your font.

You can do night reading. If you read in bed, an eBook may be a good option as many readers come with built-in reading lights.

### **5. Some people like to collect books. Why do you think they do this?**

They do so because they love books. They treat books as collectibles, and are proud of their collection.

### **6. Is compulsory reading (in school) is a good idea?**

Yes, definitely. In order for students to achieve in math, science, English, history, geography, and other subjects, reading skills must be developed to the point that most of them are automatic. Students cannot struggle with word recognition when they should be reading quickly for comprehension of a text. But the ability to read and write develops with careful planning and instruction. Children need regular and active interactions with print.

**7. What books do children read and what do adults read?**

Children read fantasy, fiction and books on supernatural characters like Barbie, Superman and Shaktiman. Adults read biographies, fiction and religious and spiritual books.

**8. Do you think children have lost their interest in stories?**

No, I don't think that children have lost their interest in stories. However, the stories they read today are very different from those in the past.

**9. Can storybooks be an ideal gift for children?**

Yes, definitely! Storybooks can be an ideal gift for children. They can help the child imagine the characters in the mind, which is the first step to creativity. Another important benefit is that we can impart the knowledge of culture, tradition, moral values and religion in the mind of the child. This forms the basis of the child's personality. Finally, storybooks enhance the curiosity of the child and enhance their mental growth.

**10. What can be done to encourage the habit of reading among children?**

A lot can be done to encourage the habit of reading among children. The first and foremost step would be to make books available. There should be good libraries in the schools as well as in neighbourhoods. Story telling competitions could be organised. If children have to take part in these competitions, then naturally, they would be encouraged to read books. Finally, books could be made more interesting by adding graphics.

**11. How does reading help a child?**

Reading helps to improve concentration. It also helps to improve general knowledge. It also improves the language skills and satisfies the curiosity of children on various things.

**12. What sort of books can be suggested to children to read?**

Children should be encouraged to read religious and historical books. They should also read biographies and autobiographies of famous people so that they get motivation from them. They should also be encouraged to read books on science and technology. However, these books should be made very interesting by adding pictures.

**13. How much should a child read every day?**

A child should read half to one hour daily. I think that would be enough considering that they have to go to school and do their homework as well.

**14. What is the difference between the books sold in the past and the books sold nowadays?**

In the past, books related to culture, tradition, religion and history were sold. Nowadays, books are mostly based on fiction and fantasy. E-books have become very popular nowadays as compared to the printed book.

**53. A website which helped you to do something /**

## Website you visit often/ use regularly

Which site is it

How did you know about it

How it helped

- I surf the internet very often, in fact daily.
- There are many websites which help us to do many things.
  
- Here I would like to talk about a website through which you can find videos to do almost anything
- It is youtube.com
- Whenever I have to do something, which I have not done before, I search a video on this site, and believe me ma am, there are many to choose from
- My friend sent me a video of 3D origami once, and I was amazed to see the clear instructions.
- It has helped me in many ways.
- I have done many school assignments with the help of youtube videos.
- If I like any channel on youtube, I subscribe to it and then get that
- channels updates in my e-mail.
- Recently, I baked a cake by watching a you tube video.
- It turned out perfect.
- It was an eggless chocolate cake.
- I bought all the ingredients, such as self raising flour, cocoa powder, baking powder, condensed milk, vanilla extract.
- Once my mother was not at home.
- I made rice by watching a video.
- That too turned out perfect.
- Videos are better than oral or written instructions.
- So this is the website, which has helped me many times to do something.

### FOLLOW UPS

#### **1. Who in your family use the site?**

My siblings use this site. Sometimes my father also uses it. ( Give your personal answer)

#### **2. Can internet help children in their study?**

Yes, definitely. The Internet is an ocean of knowledge. Children can take the help of many educational sites on the net.

#### **3. Will the internet replace the teacher?**

I don't think so. The teacher will always be there. The teacher can keep the student focused on study. The Internet cannot do so.

**4. Will downloading music or movies for free cause a problem?**

Yes, it can cause problems. It can affect the sale of this music and the movies also. But it cannot be stopped. People will always find ways of doing so. This has also made many amateur singers and actors famous overnight.

**5. What are the reasons why people use the internet?**

People use internet for various purposes like entertainment, to gain information or for online shopping or services like banking etc.

**6. Some people say that different age groups have different tastes on the internet content. What do you think?**

Yes, interests change according to age. Children like to watch cartoons on internet whereas the younger generation uses it mainly for social networking and shopping. The elderly are using it for finding and sharing information.

**7. What influence can (or does) the internet have on children?**

Internet has positive as well as negative impact on children. If the internet access is not supervised or appropriate parental controls are not implemented, children can access restricted websites which can have a negative influence on them.

**8. What kind of people don't use the internet and what are the disadvantages that those people suffer because they don't use the internet?**

Some people who are against technology and have orthodox thinking do not use the internet. But mostly poor people do not have access to internet. These people are not aware about things happening around them and how technology has brought convenience to our life. So they are dependent on others all the time for information.

**54. Describe a famous person that you are interested in**

**You should say:**

**Who this person is**

**How you know about this person**

**What sort of life they had before they became famous**

**How this person became famous**

**And explain why you like this person**

- I would like to meet many famous people but here I am going to talk about India's Prime Minister Narendra Modi.
- He is the first Prime Minister who was born in Independent India, that is, post 15 August 1947.
- He is a dynamic and development oriented leader.
- He represents Varanasi constituency in the Lok Sabha.

- He has been the Chief Minister of Gujarat for four consecutive terms
- The reason why I admire him is that his life shows how an ordinary boy from a deprived (poor) class could reach the highest levels of the nation. It is all because of his hard work and determination.
- I really appreciate his initiatives like Swachh Bharat Abhayan, Make in India. I believe these programs will help establish India's presence among the developed nations.
- His other programs such as Mann Ki Baat shows how good he is at governance. He is the kind of leader who practices what he preaches. For example, we have seen him

promoting Yoga by celebrating International Yoga Day, but many people don't know that he himself does Yoga every morning.

- His focus on development, eye for detail and efforts to bring a qualitative difference in the lives of the poorest of the poor have made him a popular and respected leader across.
- He is a role model for one and all.
- I would like to meet him and seek his blessings.
- I would like to get his autograph.
- Every country needs people like him to take their nation to the top.

### **FOLLOW UPS**

#### **1. Do you think a person who is famous is well liked? Why?**

Not necessarily. It depends on why the person has achieved fame. If the famous person is a sportsman or a film star, he is well liked but if the famous person is a terrorist or any other criminal, he is not liked. He is in fact loathed/hated by people.

#### **2. What do you know about celebrities?**

Celebrities are the famous people from the world of entertainment, business, sports and politics.

#### **3. Do you think celebrities are different in different countries?**

Yes, of course, celebrities are different in different countries. All countries have their own famous people in the world of entertainment, business, sports and politics. However, some celebs are internationally famous. This is because nowadays we belong to an era of globalization. The IT revolution and the satellite TV have made it possible for people to be famous all over the world.

#### **4. Were they different in the past?**

They were different in the past because the media in the past was not that pervasive. Only those persons were famous who had really achieved great heights and were in the local and national news. Whereas, today the reality TV has made it possible for even the common man, with some talent, to become famous.

### **5. What does motivate people to become well known?**

Famous people have power and money. This power and money is what motivates people to become well known. We can see today thead companies approach even small children, who become well known through reality TV shows, to endorse their products. So once a person becomes well known, money starts pouring in through many doors.

### **6. Do you think technology can help people interested in it, to become well known?**

Yes, definitely. A person who is well versed with technology can become famous overnight. Who has not heard of the youngest billionaire of the world, Mark uckerberg, the founder of Face book. Some songs and singers also became famous because of you tube videos.

## **55. Describe a quiet place**

**You should say:**

**Where it is**

**When you like to go there**

**What you do there**

**Why you like to visit there**

- It is very difficult to find quiet places in the fast paced life of today.
- However, I would like to talk about a place where I go quite often and I find great peace there.
- The place I am referring to is a Sikh temple in my hometown, Gurdwara Sukhchainana Sahib.
- I go there once a week, sometimes with family and sometimes with friends. Sometimes we walk to the gurdwara, and sometimes we go by car. It is about 3 km from my home.
- It is away from the main road, so it is very quiet there.
- Whenever, I go there, I do circumambulation of the holy book inside the main hall, and pay obeisance to the almighty.
- There is a well-maintained fishpond in the gurdwara, which has many species of fish.
- I just sit on the steps of the pond and listen to the holy chants going on all the time there.
- It gives me great peace of mind.
- Sometimes I take some bread from home and feed the fish.
- There are two catfish among the other many, who seem to be talking to me.
- I know it is all my imagination, but I love it over there.
- I feel that the tempo of life has slowed down a bit.

- It is so relaxing to watch the movements of the fish in the water.
- This activity takes away all the physical and mental tiredness away from my body.
- I feel very light-hearted after that.
- Even though there is always a great rush in this temple, yet one can find peace and quiet over there.
- Sometimes, I offer voluntary services in the community kitchen over there. Free food is offered to one and all in the community kitchen and this service is round the clock.
- I generally go there on weekends and spend a good two hours over there.

### FOLLOW UPS

**1. Why do some people not like quiet places?**

Some people do not like quiet places because they want fun and frolic all around them. They want activity and noise all around them.

**2. Do you know other quiet places?**

There are many quiet places in the countryside. Many of my friends live in villages. Whenever I go to their homes, there is no noise of traffic, and you can hear the chirping of the birds and the rustling of leaves, which is very soothing to the ears.

**3. Do you need a quiet place when you are working?**

Yes, I do appreciate a quiet place when I'm working, but unfortunately it is not always possible. So I've got used to some amount of noise around me.

**4. Why do people like to spend time in quiet places?**

People like to spend time in quiet places because sometimes they want to be with themselves, then they go to temples or quiet places, and feel relieved of their stress.

**5. Do you know anyone who likes noise?**

I have many friends who like listening to loud music. They say that it kills the background noise of the vehicle.

---

GRAY MATTERS